

LITERATURE CITED

Robert W. Kiger, Editor

This is a consolidated list of all works cited in volume 22, whether as selected references, in text, or in nomenclatural contexts. In citations of articles, both here and in the taxonomic treatments, and also in nomenclatural citations, the titles of serials are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in G. D. R. Bridson and E. R. Smith (1991). Cross references to the corresponding full serial titles are interpolated here alphabetically by abbreviated form. In nomenclatural citations (only), book titles are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in F. A. Stafleu and R. S. Cowan (1976–1988) and F. A. Stafleu and E. A. Mennega (1992+). Here, those abbreviated forms are indicated parenthetically following the full citations of the corresponding works, and cross references to the full citations are interpolated in the list alphabetically by abbreviated form. Two or more works published in the same year by the same author or group of coauthors will be distinguished uniquely and consistently throughout all volumes of Flora of North America by lower-case letters (b, c, d, ...) suffixed to the date for the second and subsequent works in the set. The suffixes are assigned in order of editorial encounter and do not reflect chronological sequence of publication. The first work by any particular author or group from any given year carries the implicit date suffix "a"; thus, the sequence of explicit suffixes begins with "b". Some citations in this list have dates suffixed "b" but are not preceded by citations of "[a]" works for the same year, or have dates suffixed "c" but are not preceded by citations of "[a]" and/or "b" works for that year. In these cases, the missing "[a]" and "b" works are ones cited (and encountered first from) elsewhere in the Flora that are not pertinent here.

Abh. Auslandsk., Reihe C, Naturwiss. = Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiet der Auslandskunde.

Reihe C: Naturwissenschaften.

Abh. Königl. Ges. Wiss. Göttingen = Abhandlungen der Königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen.

Abh. Math.-Phys. Cl. Königl. Bayer. Akad. Wiss. = Abhandlungen der Mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der Königlich bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

Abh. Naturwiss. Vereins Bremen = Abhandlungen herausgegeben vom Naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins zu Bremen.

Abrams, L. and R. S. Ferris. 1923–1960. Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, and California. 4 vols. Stanford. (Ill. Fl. Pacific States)

Acta Amazon. = Acta Amazonica.

Acta Bot. Neerl. = Acta Botanica Neerlandica.

Actes Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris = Actes de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris.

- Allen, G. E. 1976. Investigations and current status of insect enemies as biological control agents of aquatic weeds. In: C. K. Varshney and J. Rzóska, eds. 1976. *Aquatic Weeds in South East Asia*. The Hague. Pp. 299–306.
- Allg. Gartenzeitung = Allgemeine Gartenzeitung.
- Allioni, C. 1785. *Flora Pedemontana sive Enumeratio Methodica Stirpium Indigenarum Pedemontii*. 3 vols. Turin. (Fl. Pedem.)
- Amer. Hort. Mag. = American Horticultural Magazine.
- Amer. J. Bot. = American Journal of Botany.
- Amer. J. Sci. Arts = American Journal of Science, and Arts.
- Amer. Midl. Naturalist = American Midland Naturalist; Devoted to Natural History, Primarily That of the Prairie States.
- Anales Inst. Biol. Univ. Nac. México = Anales del Instituto de Biología de la Universidad Nacional de México.
- Ancibor, E. 1979. Systematic anatomy of vegetative organs of the Hydrocharitaceae. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 78: 237–266.
- Anderson, E. 1952. *Plants, Man and Life*. Boston.
- Anderson, E. 1954. A field survey of chromosome numbers in the species of *Tradescantia* closely related to *Tradescantia virginiana*. *Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 41: 305–327.
- Anderson, E. and K. Sax. 1936. A cytological monograph of the American species of *Tradescantia*. *Bot. Gaz.* 97: 433–476.
- Anderson, E. and R. E. Woodson Jr. 1935. The species of *Tradescantia* indigenous to the United States. *Contr. Arnold Arbor.* 9: 1–132.
- Anderson, L. C., C. D. Zeis, and S. F. Alam. 1974. Phytogeography and possible origins of *Butomus* in North America. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 101: 292–296.
- Anderson's Fl. Alaska—See: S. L. Welsh 1974
- Andersson, L. 1976. The synflorescence of the Marantaceae. Organization and descriptive terminology. *Bot. Not.* 129: 39–48.
- Andersson, L. 1981. The neotropical genera of Marantaceae. Circumscription and relationships. *Nordic J. Bot.* 1: 218–245.
- Andersson, L. 1981b. Revision of the *Thalia geniculata* complex. *Nordic J. Bot.* 1: 48–56.
- Andersson, L. 1985. Revision of *Heliconia* subgen. *Stenochlamys* (Musaceae-Heliconioideae). *Opera Bot.* 82: 5–123.
- Andersson, L. 1986. Revision of *Maranta* subgen. *Maranta*. *Nordic J. Bot.* 6: 729–756.
- Andersson, L. 1992. Revision of *Heliconia* subgen. *Taeniostrobos* and subgen. *Heliconia* (Musaceae-Heliconioideae). *Opera Bot.* 111: 1–98.
- Anl. Wiss. Beobacht. Reisen—See: G. B. von Neumayer 1875
- Ann. Bot. Fenn. = Annales Botanici Fennici.
- Ann. Bot. (Genoa) = Annali di Botanica. (Genoa.)
- Ann. Bot. (König & Sims) = Annals of Botany. [Edited by König & Sims.]

Ann. Bot. (Oxford) = Annals of Botany. (Oxford.)

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. = Annals and Magazine of Natural History, Including Zoology, Botany, and Geology.

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. = Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden.

Ann. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. = Annales du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle. = ["National" dropped with vol. 5.]

Ann. Naturhist. Mus. Wien, B = Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien. Serie B, Botanik und Zoologie.

Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. = Annales des Sciences Naturelles. Botanique.

Annot. Zool. Bot. = Annotationes Zoologicae et Botanicae.

Annual Rev. Ecol. Syst. = Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics.

Anonymous. 1893. St. Vincent arrowroot. Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1893: 191–204.

Aquaphyte = Aquaphyte; Newsletter of the I P P C Aquatic Weed Program of the University of Florida.

Aquatic Bot. = Aquatic Botany; International Scientific Journal Dealing with Applied and Fundamental Research on Submerged, Floating and Emergent Plants in Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems.

Aquilo, Ser. Bot. = Aquilo. Ser. Botanica.

Arch. Bot. (Leipzig) = Archiv für die Botanik. (Leipzig.)

Arch. Hydrobiol. = Archiv für Hydrobiologie.

Arditti, J. and E. Rodriguez. 1982. *Dieffenbachia*: Uses, abuses and toxic constituents: A review. J. Ethnopharmacol. 5: 293–302.

Argue, C. L. 1974. Pollen studies in the Alismataceae (Alismaceae). Bot. Gaz. 135: 338–344.

Argue, C. L. 1976. Pollen studies in the Alismataceae with special reference to taxonomy. Pollen & Spores 18: 161–173.

Ark. Bot. = Arkiv för Botanik.

Aroideana = Aroideana; Journal of the International Aroid Society.

Arr. Brit. Pl. ed. 3—See: W. Withering 1796

Årsberätt. Bot. Arbeten Upptäckter = Årsberättelse om Botaniska Arbeten och Upptäckter.

Asiat. Res. = Asiatic Researches, or Transactions of the Society.

Aublet, J. B. 1775. Histoire des Plantes de la Guiane Française.... 4 vols. Paris. [Vols. 1 and 2: text, paged consecutively; vols. 3 and 4: plates.] (Hist. Pl. Guiane)

Aubréville, A. and J.-F. Leroy. 1961+. Flore du Gabon. 35+ vols. Paris.

Austin, D. F. 1978. Exotic plants and their effects in southeastern Florida. Environm. Conservation 5: 25–34.

Austin, D. F. 1978b. The coconut in Florida. Principes 22: 83–87.

Austin, D. F. 1985. *Commelina gigas* rediscovered and lost. Palmetto 5(4): 11.

Autik. Bot.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1840

- Backman, T. W. H. 1991. Genotypic and phenotypic variability of *Zostera marina* on the west coast of North America. *Canad. J. Bot.* 69: 1361–1371.
- Bailey, L. H. 1924. *Manual of Cultivated Plants*.... New York and London.
- Bailey, L. H. 1936. *Washingtonia*. *Gentes Herbarum* 4: 51–82.
- Balbis, G. B. [1804.] *Miscellanea Botanica*.... Turin. (Misc. Bot.)
- Barabé, D. 1982. Vascularisation de la fleur de *Symplocarpus foetidus* (Araceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 60: 1536–1544.
- Barabé, D. and M. Labrecque. 1984. Vascularisation de la fleur de *Lysichitum camtschaticense* (Araceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 62: 1971–1983.
- Barnabas, A. D. 1994. Anatomical, histochemical and ultrastructural features of the seagrass *Phyllospadix scouleri* Hook. *Aquatic Bot.* 49: 167–182.
- Barrett, O. W. and O. F. Cook. 1910. Promising root crops for the South. U.S.D.A. Bur. Pl. Industr. Bull. 164: 1–43.
- Barrow, S. C. 1998. A monograph of *Phoenix* L. (Palmae: Coryphoideae). *Kew Bull.* 53: 513–575.
- Barthlott, W. and D. Frölich. 1983. Mikromorphologie und Orientierungsmuster epicuticularer Wachs-Kristalloide: Ein neues systematisches Merkmal bei Monokotylen. *Pl. Syst. Evol.* 142: 171–185.
- Barton, W. P. C. 1817–1819. *Vegetable Materia Medica of the United States; or Medical Botany, Containing a Botanical, General, and Medical History, of Medicinal Plants Indigenous to the United States*. 2 vols. in 4 parts each. Philadelphia. [Parts numbered consecutively throughout, volumes paged independently.] (Veg. Mater. Med. U.S.)
- Bartonia = Bartonian; a Botanical Annual.
- Bartram, W. 1791. *Travels through North and South Carolina, Georgia, East and West Florida, the Cherokee Country, the Extensive Territories of the Muscogulges, or Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws*.... Philadelphia. (Travels Carolina)
- Beal, E. O. 1960. *Sparganium* (Sparganiaceae) in the southeastern United States. *Brittonia* 12: 176–181.
- Beal, E. O. 1960b. The Alismataceae of the Carolinas. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 76: 68–79.
- Beal, E. O. 1977. *A Manual of Marsh and Aquatic Vascular Plants of North Carolina, with Habitat Data*. Raleigh. [North Carolina Agric. Exp. Sta. Techn. Bull. 247.]
- Beal, E. O., S. S. Hooper, and K. Rataj. 1980. Misapplication of the name *Sagittaria longirostra* (Micheli) J. G. Smith to *S. australis* (J. G. Smith) Small. *Kew Bull.* 35: 369–371.
- Beal, E. O., J. W. Wooten, and R. B. Kaul. 1982. Review of *Sagittaria engelmanniana* complex (Alismataceae) with environmental correlations. *Syst. Bot.* 7: 417–432.
- Beccari, O. 1912[–1914]. *Palme del Madagascar*.... 5 fasc. Florence. [Fascicles paged consecutively.] (Palme Madagascar)
- Beitr. Bot.—See: M. J. Schleiden 1844
- Beitr. Kenntn. Najas—See: P. W. Magnus 1870

- Beitr. Naturk.—See: J. F. Ehrhart 1787–1792
- Bennett, B. C. 1992. The Florida bromeliads: *Guzmania monostachia*. J. Bromeliad Soc. 42: 266–270.
- Bennett, B. C. and J. R. Hicklin. 1998. Uses of saw palmetto (*Serenoa repens*, Arecaceae) in Florida. Econ. Bot. 52: 381–393.
- Bentham, G. 1839[–1857]. Plantas Hartwegianas Imprimis Mexicanas.... London. [Issued by gatherings with consecutive signatures and pagination.] (Pl. Hartw.)
- Bentham, G. 1844[–1846]. The Botany of the Voyage of H.M.S. Sulphur, under the Command of Captain Sir Edward Belcher...during the Years 1836–1842. 6 parts. London. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Bot. Voy. Sulphur)
- Bentham, G. and J. D. Hooker. 1862–1883. Genera Plantarum ad Exemplaria Imprimis in Herbariis Kewensibus Servata Definita. 3 vols. London. (Gen. Pl.)
- Bentley, R. and H. Trimen. [1875–]1880. Medicinal Plants.... 4 vols. in 42 parts. London. Ber. Deutsch. Bot. Ges. = Berichte der Deutschen botanischen Gesellschaft.
- Ber. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel. = Berichte des Geobotanischen Instituts der Eidg. Techn. Hochschule Stiftung Rübel.
- Berry, F. and W. J. Kress. 1991. *Heliconia: An Identification Guide*. Washington.
- Bierzychudek, P. 1982. The demography of jack-in-the-pulpit, a forest perennial that changes sex. Ecol. Monogr. 52: 335–351.
- Bigelow, J. 1824. Florula Bostoniensis. A Collection of Plants of Boston and Its Vicinity..., ed. 2. Boston. (Fl. Boston. ed. 2)
- Bigley, R. E. and J. L. Barreca. 1982. Evidence for synonymizing *Zostera americana* den Hartog with *Zostera japonica* Aschers. & Graebn. Aquatic Bot. 14: 349–356.
- Biochem. Syst. & Ecol. = Biochemical Systematics and Ecology.
- Biodivers. & Conservation = Biodiversity and Conservation.
- Biol. Ser. Bull. State Univ. Montana = Biological Series of the Bulletin of the State University of Montana.
- Björkquist, I. 1968. Studies in *Alisma* L. II. Chromosome studies, crossing experiments and taxonomy. Opera Bot. 19: 1–138.
- Blackburn, R. D. and L. W. Weldon. 1970. Control of *Hydrilla verticillata*. Hyacinth Control J. 8: 4–9.
- Blackwell, W. H. and K. P. Blackwell. 1974. The taxonomy of *Peltandra* (Araceae). J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. 90: 137–140.
- Blume, C. L. 1835[1836]–1848[1849]. Rumphia, sive Commentationes Botanicae Imprimis de Plantis Indiae Orientalis.... 4 vols. in 40 parts. Leiden etc. [Parts paged consecutively within volumes.] (Rumphia)
- Blumea = Blumea; Tijdschrift voor die Systematiek en die Geografie der Planten (A Journal of Plant Taxonomy and Plant Geography).
- Blytt, M. N. and A. G. Blytt. 1861–1877. Norges Flora.... 3 vols. + suppl. Oslo. (Norges Fl.)

- Böcher, T. W. 1950. Contributions to the flora and plant geography of West Greenland II. Meddel. Grønland 147(7): 11–23.
- Bogin, C. 1955. Revision of the genus *Sagittaria* (Alismataceae). Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 9: 179–233.
- Boivin, B. 1967–1979. Flora of the prairie provinces. Part I (–IV). Phytologia 15–18, 22–23, 42–43: passim. [Reprinted as *Provancheria* 2–5 with auxiliary pagination.]
- Bol. Ann. Cons. Ultramar. (Portugal) = Boletim e Annaes do Conselho Ultramarino. (Portugal.)
- Bolick, M. R. 1981. *Tradescantia bracteata* Small and *T. occidentalis* (Britt.) Smyth. in the Great Plains. [Abstract.] In: Botanical Society of America. 1981. Abstracts of Papers To Be Presented at the Meetings of the Botanical Society of America and Certain Affiliated Groups at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, 16–21 August 1981. Oxford, Ohio. P. 63.
- Bolick, M. R. 1986. Commelinaceae. In: Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. Flora of the Great Plains. Lawrence, Kans. Pp. 1046–1049.
- Bomhard, M. L. 1935. *Sabal louisiana*, the correct name for the polymorphic palmetto of Louisiana. J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 25: 35–44.
- Borchsenius, F. 1997. Flowering biology of *Geonoma irena* and *G. cuneata* var. *soderoi* (Arecaceae). Pl. Syst. Evol. 208: 187–196.
- Börner, C. 1912. Botanisch-systematische Notizen. Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen 21: 245–282.
- Börner, C. [1912]b. Eine Flora für das deutsche Volk.... Leipzig. (Fl. Deut. Volk)
- Bosse, J. F. W. 1840–1849[–1854]. Vollständiges Handbuch der Blumengärtnerei, oder genaue Beschreibung fast aller in Deutschland bekannt gewordenen Zierpflanzen..., ed. 2. 5 vols. Hannover. [Vols. 1–3 same as ed. 1, vols. 4–5 new.] (Vollst. Handb. Bl.-Gärtn.)
- Boston J. Nat. Hist. = Boston Journal of Natural History.
- Bot. Acta = Botanica Acta; Berichte der Deutschen botanischen Gesellschaft.
- Bot. California—See: W. H. Brewer et al. 1876–1880
- Bot. Centralbl. = Botanisches Centralblatt.
- Bot. Gaz. = Botanical Gazette; Paper of Botanical Notes.
- Bot. Helv. = Botanica Helvetica.
- Bot. J. Linn. Soc. = Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society.
- Bot. Jahrb. Syst. = Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematik, Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie.
- Bot. Mag. = Botanical Magazine; or, Flower-garden Displayed.... [Edited by Wm. Curtis.] [With vol. 15, 1801, title became Curtis's Botanical Magazine; or....]
- Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) = Botanical Magazine. [Shokubutsu-gaku Zasshi.] (Tokyo.)
- Bot. Not. = Botaniska Notiser.
- Bot. Rev. (Lancaster) = Botanical Review, Interpreting Botanical Progress.

- Bot. Tidsskr. = Botanisk Tidsskrift.
- Bot. Untersuch. (Berlin) = Botanische Untersuchungen. (Berlin.)
- Bot. Voy. Sulphur—See: G. Bentham 1844[–1846]
- Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) = Botanische Zeitung. (Berlin.)
- Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad) = Botanicheskii Zhurnal. (Moscow and Leningrad.)
- Botanical Society of America. 1981. Abstracts of Papers To Be Presented at the Meetings of the Botanical Society of America and Certain Affiliated Groups at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, 16–21 August 1981. Oxford, Ohio. [Bot. Soc. Amer. Misc. Ser. 160.]
- Botany (Fortieth Parallel)—See: S. Watson 1871
- Bown, D. 1988. Aroids: Plants of the Arum Family. Portland.
- Brashier, C. K. 1966. A revision of *Commelina* (Plum.) L. in the U.S.A. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 93: 1–19.
- Brayshaw, T. C. 1985. Pondweeds and Bur-reeds, and Their Relatives: Aquatic Families of Monocotyledons in British Columbia. Victoria. [Brit. Columbia Prov. Mus., Occas. Pap. 26.]
- Brewer, W. H. et al. 1876–1880. Geological Survey of California.... Botany.... 2 vols. Cambridge, Mass. (Bot. California)
- Bridson, G. D. R. and E. R. Smith. 1991. B-P-H/S. Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum/Supplementum. Pittsburgh.
- Briggs, B. G. and L. A. S. Johnson. 1968. The status and relationships of the Australian species of *Typha*. Contr. New South Wales Natl. Herb. 4: 57–78.
- Britton, N. L. 1909. Scheuchzeriaceae. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 17, pp. 41–42.
- Britton, N. L. et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. [Vols. 1–34, 1905–1957; ser. 2, parts 1–13+, 1954+.]
- Britton, N. L. and A. Brown. 1896–1898. An Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States, Canada and the British Possessions from Newfoundland to the Parallel of the Southern Boundary of Virginia, and from the Atlantic Ocean Westward to the 102d Meridian.... 3 vols. New York. (Ill. Fl. N. U.S.)
- Britton, N. L. and A. Brown. 1913. An Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States, Canada and the British Possessions from Newfoundland to the Parallel of the Southern Boundary of Virginia, and from the Atlantic Ocean Westward to the 102d Meridian..., ed. 2. 3 vols. New York. (Ill. Fl. N. U.S. ed. 2)
- Brittonia = Brittonia; a Journal of Systematic Botany....
- Brooks, R. E. 1989. A Revision of *Juncus* Subgenus *Poiophylli* (Juncaceae) in the Eastern United States. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Kansas.
- Brown, G. K. and A. J. Gilmartin. 1989. Chromosome numbers in Bromeliaceae. Amer. J. Bot. 76: 657–665.

- Brown, G. K. and A. J. Gilmartin. 1989b. Stigma types in Bromeliaceae—A systematic survey. *Syst. Bot.* 14: 110–132.
- Brown, G. K. and R. G. Terry. 1992. Petal appendages in Bromeliaceae. *Amer. J. Bot.* 79: 1051–1071.
- Brown, K. E. 1976. Ecological studies of the cabbage palm, *Sabal palmetto*. *Principes* 20: 3–10, 49–56, 98–115, 148–157.
- Brown, M. L. and R. G. Brown. 1984. *Herbaceous Plants of Maryland*. College Park, Md.
- Brown, R. 1810. *Prodromus Florae Novae Hollandiae et Insulae van-Diemen...* London. (Prodr.)
- Browne, E. T. and R. Athey. 1992. *Vascular Plants of Kentucky: An Annotated Checklist*. Lexington, Ky.
- Bruggen, H. W. E. van. 1973. Revision of the genus *Aponogeton* (Aponogetonaceae): VI. The species of Africa. *Bull. Jard. Bot. Natl. Belg.* 43: 1–2, 193–233.
- Bruggen, H. W. E. van. 1985. *Monograph of the Genus Aponogeton (Aponogetonaceae)*. Stuttgart.
- Brummitt, R. K. 1996. Report of the Committee for Spermatophyta: 44. *Taxon* 45: 671–681.
- Brummitt, R. K. and C. E. Powell, eds. 1992. *Authors of Plant Names. A List of Authors of Scientific Names of Plants, with Recommended Standard Forms of Their Names, Including Abbreviations*. Kew.
- Bruner, M. C. 1982. Water-lettuce, *Pistia stratiotes* L. *Aquatics* 4(3): 4–5.
- Buchenau, F. 1868. *Index Criticus Butomacearum, Alismacearum, Juncaginacearum...* Bremen. [Reprinted/preprinted from *Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen* 1: 213–224. 1868; 2: 1–49. 1869.] (Index Crit. Butom. Alism. Juncag.)
- Buchenau, F. 1890. *Monographia Juncacearum*. *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 12: 1–495, 622–623, plates 1–3.
- Buchenau, F. 1906. Juncaceae. In: H. G. A. Engler, ed. 1900–1953. *Das Pflanzenreich...* 107 vols. Berlin. Vol. 25[IV,26], pp. 1–284.
- Bull. Acad. Roy. Sci. Bruxelles* = *Bulletins de l'Académie Royale des Sciences et Belles-lettres de Bruxelles*.
- Bull. Amer. Rock Gard. Soc.* = *Bulletin of the American Rock Garden Society*.
- Bull. Arboric. Floric. Culture Potag.* = *Bulletin d'Arboriculture, de Floriculture et de Culture Potagère*.
- Bull. Bromeliad Soc.* = *Bulletin of the Bromeliad Society*.
- Bull. Florida State Mus., Biol. Sci.* = *Bulletin of the Florida State Museum. Biological Sciences*.
- Bull. Heliconia Soc. Int.* = *Bulletin, Heliconia Society International*.
- Bull. Indo-Pacific Prehist. Assoc.* = *Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association*.
- Bull. Inst. Franç. Études Andines* = *Bulletin, Institut Française d'Études Andines*.
- Bull. Jard. Bot. Natl. Belg.* = *Bulletin du Jardin Botanique National de Belgique*.

Bull. Mar. Sci. = Bulletin of Marine Science.

Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf Caribbean = Bulletin of Marine Science of the Gulf and Caribbean.

Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew = Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information, Royal Gardens, Kew.

Bull. Mus. Life Sci. Louisiana State Univ. = Bulletin of the Museum of the Life Sciences, Louisiana State University.

Bull. Natl. Mus. Canada = Bulletin of the National Museum of Canada.

Bull. Orto Bot. Regia Univ. Napoli = Bulletino dell'Orto Botanico della Regia Università di Napoli.

Bull. S. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.

Bull. Sci. Soc. Philom. Paris = Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique (de Paris).

Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou = Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou.

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club = Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club.

Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish. = Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Fisheries.

Bull. U.S.D.A. = Bulletin of the U S Department of Agriculture.

Bullock, S. H. 1980. Dispersal of a desert palm by opportunistic frugivores. *Principes* 24: 29–32.

Burk, W. R. and R. L. Stuckey. 1994. Ronald L. Stuckey: His Role in the Ohio Academy of Science. Chapel Hill.

Burman, N. L. 1768. *Flora Indica ... Nec Non Prodrumus Florae Capensis*. Leiden and Amsterdam. (Fl. Indica)

Burt-Utley, K. and J. F. Utley. 1987. Contributions toward a revision of *Hechtia* (Bromeliaceae). *Brittonia* 39: 37–43.

Butts, E. H. 1959. *Livistona chinensis* naturalized in Florida. *Principes* 3: 133.

Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol. = Byulleten' Moskovskogo Obshchestva Ispytatelei Prirody. Otdel Biologicheskii.

Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. = Calcutta Journal of Natural History, and Miscellany of the Arts and Sciences in India.

Callihan, R. H., S. L. Carson, and R. T. Dobbins. 1995. NAWEEEDS, Computer-aided Weed Identification for North America. Illustrated User's Guide plus Computer Floppy Disk. Moscow, Idaho.

Camazine, S. and K. J. Niklas. 1984. Aerobiology of *Symplocarpus foetidus*: Interactions between spathe and spadix. *Amer. J. Bot.* 71: 843–850.

Campbell, D. H. 1897. A morphological study of *Najas* and *Zannichellia*. *Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci.*, ser. 3, 1: 1–70.

Canad. Entomol. = Canadian Entomologist.

Canad. Field-Naturalist = Canadian Field-Naturalist.

Canad. J. Bot. = Canadian Journal of Botany.

Canad. J. Pl. Sci. = Canadian Journal of Plant Science.

- Candolle, A. L. P. P. de and C. de Candolle, eds. 1878–1896. *Monographiae Phanerogamarum*.... 9 vols. Paris. (Monogr. Phan.)
- Caribbean J. Sci. Math. = Caribbean Journal of Science and Mathematics.
- Case, F. W. 1992. Plants for the bog garden. *Bull. Amer. Rock Gard. Soc.* 50: 129–144.
- Castanea = Castanea; Journal of the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club.
- Cat. Pl. Cub.—See: A. H. R. Grisebach 1866
- Catalogue 1879—See: James Veitch and Sons 1879
- Catling, P. M. and W. G. Dore. 1982. Status and identification of *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* and *Limnobium spongia* (Hydrocharitaceae) in northeastern North America. *Rhodora* 84: 523–545.
- Catling, P. M. and K. W. Spicer. 1987. The perennial *Juncus* of section *Poiophylli* in the Canadian prairie provinces. *Canad. J. Bot.* 65: 750–760.
- Cavanilles, A. J. 1791–1801. *Icones et Descriptiones Plantarum, Quae aut Sponte in Hispania Crescunt, aut in Hortis Hospitantur.* 6 vols. Madrid. (Icon.)
- Celarier, R. P. 1956. A new species of *Tradescantia* (Commelinaceae) from south Texas. *Field & Lab.* 24: 5–9.
- Centr. Florida Palm Bull. = Central Florida Palm Bulletin.
- Chaix, D. 1785. *Plantae Vapincenses*.... Baux. [Reprinted in D. Villars. 1786–1789. *Hist. Pl. Dauphiné.* Vol. 1, pp. 309–382.] (Pl. Vapinc.)
- Chapman, A. W. 1860. *Flora of the Southern United States*.... New York. (Fl. South. U.S.)
- Chapman, A. W. 1897. *Flora of the Southern United States*..., ed. 3. Cambridge, Mass. (Fl. South. U.S. ed. 3)
- Charlton, W. A. 1973. Studies in the Alismataceae. II. Inflorescences of Alismataceae. *Canad. J. Bot.* 51: 775–789.
- Chase, M. W. et al. 1993. Phylogenetics of seed plants: An analysis of nucleotide sequences from the plastid gene *rbcL*. *Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 80: 528–580.
- Chase, S. S. 1947. Preliminary Studies in the Genus *Najas* in the United States. Ph.D. thesis. Cornell University.
- Chase, S. S. 1947b. Polyploidy in an immersed aquatic angiosperm. [Abstract.] *Amer. J. Bot.* 34: 581–582.
- Choris, L. [1821–]1822[–1823]. *Voyage Pittoresque Autour du Monde*.... 7 parts in 22 fasc. Paris. [Parts paged independently.] (Voy. Pittor.)
- Christmann, G. F. and G. W. F. Panzer. 1777–1788. *Des Ritters Carl von Linné...vollständiges Pflanzensystem*.... 14 vols. in 15. Nuremberg. (Vollst. Pflanzensyst.)
- Clancy, K. E. and M. J. Sullivan. 1988. Some observations on seed germination, the seedling, and polyembryony in the needle palm, *Rhapidophyllum hystrix*. *Principes* 32: 18–25.
- Class-book Bot. ed. s.n.(k)—See: A. Wood 1868
- Classen-Bockhoff, R. 1991. Untersuchungen zur Konstruktion des Bestäubungsapparates von *Thalia geniculata* (Marantaceen). *Bot. Acta* 104: 183–193.

- Clay, K. 1993. Size-dependent gender change in green dragon (*Arisaema dracontium*; Araceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 80: 769–777.
- Cock, A. W. A. M. de. 1980. Flowering, pollination and fruiting in *Zostera marina* L. *Aquatic Bot.* 9: 201–220.
- Cody, W. J. 1975. *Schuechzeria palustris* L. (Scheuchzeriaceae) in northwestern North America. *Canad. Field-Naturalist* 89: 69–71.
- Commelin. Ind.—See: J. K. Hasskarl 1870
- Compt. Rend. Sommaire Séances Soc. Biogéogr. = Compte Rendu Sommaire des Séances de la Société de Biogéographie.
- Consp. Fl. Groenland.—See: J. M. C. Lange 1880[–1894]
- Contr. Arnold Arbor. = Contributions from the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.
- Contr. Gray Herb. = Contributions from the Gray Herbarium of Harvard University. = [Some numbers reprinted from (or in?) other periodicals, e.g. *Rhodora*.]
- Contr. Inst. Bot. Univ. Montréal = Contributions de l'Institut Botanique de l'Université de Montréal.
- Contr. Mar. Sci. = Contributions in Marine Science.
- Contr. New South Wales Natl. Herb. = Contributions from the New South Wales National Herbarium.
- Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb. = Contributions from the University of Michigan Herbarium.
- Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. = Contributions from the United States National Herbarium.
- Cook, C. D. K. 1982. Pollinating mechanisms in the Hydrocharitaceae. In: J.-J. Symoens et al., eds. 1982. *Studies on Aquatic Vascular Plants*. Brussels. Pp. 1–15.
- Cook, C. D. K. 1985. *Sparganium*: Some old names and their types. *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 107: 269–276.
- Cook, C. D. K. and R. Lüönd. 1982. A revision of the genus *Hydrocharis* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Aquatic Bot.* 14: 177–204.
- Cook, C. D. K. and R. Lüönd. 1982b. A revision of the genus *Hydrilla* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Aquatic Bot.* 13: 485–504.
- Cook, C. D. K. and R. Lüönd. 1983. A revision of the genus *Blyxa* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Aquatic Bot.* 15: 1–52.
- Cook, C. D. K. and M. S. Nicholls. 1986. A monographic study of the genus *Sparganium* (Sparganiaceae). Part. 1. Subgenus *Xanthosparganium* Holmberg. *Bot. Helv.* 96: 213–267.
- Cook, C. D. K. and M. S. Nicholls. 1987. A monographic study of the genus *Sparganium* (Sparganiaceae). Part. 2. Subgenus *Sparganium*. *Bot. Helv.* 97: 1–44.
- Cook, C. D. K., J. J. Symoens, and K. Urmi-König. 1984. A revision of the genus *Ottelia* (Hydrocharitaceae). 1. Generic considerations. *Aquatic Bot.* 18: 263–274.
- Cook, C. D. K. and K. Urmi-König. 1983. A revision of the genus *Limnobium* including *Hydromystris* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Aquatic Bot.* 17: 1–27.

- Cook, C. D. K. and K. Urmi-König. 1984. A revision of the genus *Ottelia* (Hydrocharitaceae).
2. The species of Eurasia, Australasia and America. *Aquatic Bot.* 20: 131–177.
- Cook, C. D. K. and K. Urmi-König. 1984b. A revision of the genus *Egeria* (Hydrocharitaceae).
Aquatic Bot. 19: 73–96.
- Cook, C. D. K. and K. Urmi-König. 1985. A revision of the genus *Elodea* (Hydrocharitaceae).
Aquatic Bot. 21: 111–156.
- Cook, O. F. 1936. Royal palms in upper Florida. *Science*, ser. 2, 84: 60–61.
- Cooper, J. G. 1861. On the forests and trees of Florida and the Mexican boundary. Rep.
(Annual) Board Regents Smithsonian Inst. 1860: 439–442.
- Cornett, J. W. 1986. *Washingtonia robusta* naturalized in southeastern California. *Bull. S.*
Calif. Acad. Sci. 85: 56–57.
- Cornett, J. W. 1987. The occurrence of the desert fan palm, *Washingtonia filifera*, in southern
Nevada. *Desert Pl.* 8: 169–171.
- Cornett, J. W. 1988. Naturalized populations of the desert fan palm, *Washingtonia filifera*, in
Death Valley National Monument. In: C. A. Hall Jr. and V. Doyle-Jones, eds. 1988. *Plant
Biology of Eastern California*. Los Angeles. Pp. 167–174.
- Correll, D. S. 1968. Some additions to the flora of Texas—IV. *Madroño* 19: 187–192.
- Correll, D. S. and H. B. Correll. 1972. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southwestern United
States*. Washington.
- Correll, D. S. and M. C. Johnston. 1970. *Manual of the Vascular Plants of Texas*. Renner, Tex.
- Cox, P. A. 1988. Hydrophilous pollination. *Annual Rev. Ecol. Syst.* 19: 261–280.
- Cox, P. A., T. Elmqvist, and P. B. Tomlinson. 1990. Submarine pollination and reproductive
morphology in *Syringodium filiforme* (Cymodoceaceae). *Biotropica* 22: 259–265.
- Cox, P. A. and R. B. Knox. 1989. Two-dimensional pollination in hydrophilous plants:
Convergent evolution in the genera *Halodule* (Cymodoceaceae), *Halophila*
(Hydrocharitaceae), *Ruppia* (Ruppiales), and *Lepilaena* (Zannichelliaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.*
76: 164–175.
- Craighead, F. C. Sr. and D. B. Ward. [1979.] Endangered: Buccaneer palm. In: D. B. Ward, ed.
[1979.] *Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida*. Vol. 5. Plants. Gainesville. Pp. 54–55.
- Croat, T. B. 1994. The use of the New World Araceae as drug plants. *J. Jap. Bot.* 69: 185–203.
- Cronquist, A. 1981. *An Integrated System of Classification of Flowering Plants*. New York.
- Cronquist, A. et al. 1972–2012. *Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain
West, U.S.A.* 6 vols. in 8. New York and London.
- Crow, G. E. and C. B. Hellquist. 1981. Aquatic vascular plants of New England. Pt. 2.
Typhaceae and Sparganiaceae. *New Hampshire Agric. Exp. Sta. Bull.* 517: 1–21.
- Cunningham, S. A. 1995. Ecological constraints on fruit initiation by *Calypstrogyne
ghiesbreghtiana* (Arecaceae): Floral herbivory, pollen availability, and visitation by
pollinating bats. *Amer. J. Bot.* 82: 1527–1536.
- Cycl.—See: A. Rees [1802–]1819–1820

- Dahlgren, R. M. T. and H. T. Clifford. 1982. *The Monocotyledons: A Comparative Study*. London and New York.
- Dahlgren, R. M. T., H. T. Clifford, and P. F. Yeo. 1985. *The Families of the Monocotyledons. Structure, Evolution, and Taxonomy*. Berlin etc.
- Daniels, G. S. and F. G. Stiles. 1979. The *Heliconia* taxa of Costa Rica. Keys and descriptions. *Brenesia* 15(suppl.): 1–150.
- Darwiniana = Darwiniana; Carpeta del "Darwinion."
- Daubs, E. H. 1965. A monograph of Lemnaceae. *Illinois Biol. Monogr.* 34.
- Davis, J. I. 1995. A phylogenetic structure for the monocotyledons, as inferred from chloroplast DNA restriction site variation, and a comparison of measures of clade support. *Syst. Bot.* 20: 503–527.
- De Junco—See: F. W. G. Rostkovius [1801]
- Delile, A. 1812[1813–1829]. *Description de l'Égypte, ou Recueil des Observations et des Recherches Qui Ont Été Faites en Égypte pendant l'Expédition de l'Armée Française.... Histoire Naturelle. Tom. Second. Paris. (Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.)*
- Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.—See: A. Delile 1812[1813–1829]
- Descr. Pl. Nouv.—See: É. P. Ventenat [1800–1803]
- Desert Pl. = Desert Plants; a Quarterly Journal Devoted to Broadening Our Knowledge of Plants Indigenous or Adaptable to Arid and Sub-arid Regions.
- Deutschl. Fl.—See: G. F. Hoffmann [1791–1804]
- Deutschl. Fl. ed. 3—See: J. C. Röhlings et al. 1823–1839
- Díaz-Miranda, D., D. Philcox, and P. Denny. 1981. Taxonomic clarification of *Limnobium* Rich. and *Hydromystris* G. W. F. Meyer (Hydrocharitaceae). *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 83: 311–323.
- Dike, D. H. 1969. Contributions to the Biology of *Ottelia alismoides* (Hydrocharitaceae). M.S. thesis. University of Southwestern Louisiana.
- Donahue, J. W. 1965. History, breeding and cultivation of the canna. *Amer. Hort. Mag.* 44: 84–91.
- Dorn, R. D. 1977. *Manual of the Vascular Plants of Wyoming*. 2 vols. New York.
- Doty, M. S. and B. C. Stone. 1967. Typification for the generic name *Halophila* Thouars. *Taxon* 16: 414–418.
- Dransfield, J. and H. J. Beentje. 1995. *Palms of Madagascar*. Kew. (Palms Madagascar)
- Dransfield, J. and N. W. Uhl. 1986. An outline of a classification of palms. *Principes* 30: 3–11.
- Dray, F. A. Jr. and T. D. Center. 1989. Seed production by *Pistia stratiotes* L. (water lettuce) in the United States. *Aquatic Bot.* 33: 155–160.
- Dressler, R. L. et al. 1987. *Identification Manual for Wetland Plant Species of Florida....* Gainesville.
- Dudley, M. G. 1937. Morphological and cytological studies of *Calla palustris*. *Bot. Gaz.* 98: 556–571.

- Dugle, J. R. and T. P. Copps. 1972. Pollen characteristics of Manitoba cattails. *Canad. Field-Naturalist* 86: 33–40.
- Duncan, W. H. and J. T. Kartesz. 1981. *Vascular Flora of Georgia: An Annotated Checklist*. Athens, Ga.
- Dunn, C. P. and R. R. Sharitz. 1990. The history of *Murdannia keisak* (Commelinaceae) in the southeastern United States. *Castanea* 55: 122–129.
- Duvall, M. R. et al. 1993. Phylogenetic analysis of *rbcL* sequences identifies *Acorus calamus* as the primal extant monocotyledon. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 90: 4641–4644.
- Duvall, M. R. et al. 1993b. Phylogenetic hypotheses for the monocotyledons constructed from *rbcL* data. *Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 80: 607–619.
- Eastwood, A. 1900. Some plants of Mendocino County new to the flora of California. *Zoë* 5: 58–60.
- Ebinger, J. E. 1962. The varieties of *Luzula acuminata*. *Rhodora* 64: 74–83.
- Ebinger, J. E. 1964. Taxonomy of the subgenus *Pterodes*, genus *Luzula*. *Mem. New York Bot. Gard.* 10(5): 279–304.
- Eckardt, T. 1964. Pandanales. In: H. Melchior, ed. 1964. *A. Engler's Syllabus der Pflanzenfamilien...*, ed. 12. 2 vols. Berlin. Vol. 2, pp. 598–602.
- Ecol. Monogr. = Ecological Monographs.
- Ecol. Res. (Tokyo) = Ecological Research. (Tokyo.)
- Ecology = Ecology, a Quarterly Journal Devoted to All Phases of Ecological Biology.
- Econ. Bot. = Economic Botany; Devoted to Applied Botany and Plant Utilization.
- Edwards's Bot. Reg. = Edwards's Botanical Register....
- Ehrhart, J. F. 1787–1792. *Beiträge zur Naturkunde...* 7 vols. Hannover and Osnabrück. (Beitr. Naturk.)
- Eiseman, N. J. and C. McMillan. 1980. A new species of seagrass, *Halophila johnsonii*, from the Atlantic coast of Florida. *Aquatic Bot.* 9: 15–19.
- Elliott, S. [1816–]1821–1824. *A Sketch of the Botany of South-Carolina and Georgia*. 2 vols. in 13 parts. Charleston. (Sketch Bot. S. Carolina)
- Emory, W. H. 1857–1859. *Report on the United States and Mexican Boundary Survey, Made under the Direction of the Secretary of the Interior*. 2 vols. in parts. Washington. (Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound.)
- Encycl.—See: J. Lamarck et al. 1783–1817
- Endlicher, S. L. 1836–1840[–1850]. *Genera Plantarum Secundum Ordines Naturales Disposita*. 18 parts + 5 suppl. in 6 parts. Vienna. [Paged consecutively through suppl. 1(2); suppl. 2–5 paged independently.] (Gen. Pl.)
- Engelmann, G. 1866–1868. Revision of the North American species of the genus *Juncus*, with a description of new or imperfectly known species. *Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis* 2(2, 3): 424–498.
- Engler, H. G. A. 1886. Ueber die Familie der Typhaceen. *Bot. Centralbl.* 25: 127.

- Engler, H. G. A., ed. 1900–1953. Das Pflanzenreich.... 107 vols. Berlin. [Sequence of volume (Heft) numbers (order of publication) is independent of the sequence of series and family (Roman and Arabic) numbers (taxonomic order).] (Pflanzenr.)
- Engler, H. G. A. et al., eds. 1924+. Die natürlichen Pflanzenfamilien..., ed. 2. 26+ vols. Leipzig and Berlin. (Nat. Pflanzenfam. ed. 2)
- Entomophaga = Entomophaga; Mémoire Hors Série.
- Enum. Pl.—See: C. S. Kunth 1833–1850; M. Vahl 1804–1805
- Enum. Stirp. Vindob.—See: N. J. Jacquin 1762
- Enum. Syst. Pl.—See: N. J. Jacquin 1760.
- Environm. Conservation = Environmental Conservation.
- Ertter, B. 1986. The *Juncus triformis* complex. Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 39: 1–90.
- Ervik, F. and J. P. Feil. 1997. Reproductive biology of the monoecious understory palm *Prestoea schultzeana* in Amazonian Ecuador. Biotropica 29: 309–317.
- Erythea = Erythea; a Journal of Botany, West American and General.
- Essai Monogr. Jonc.—See: J. J. C. de Laharpe [1825]
- Evolution = Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution.
- Exot. Bot.—See: J. E. Smith 1804–1805[–1808]
- Faden, R. B. 1978. Review of the lectotypification of *Aneilema* R. Br. (Commelinaceae). Taxon 27: 289–298.
- Faden, R. B. 1989. *Commelina caroliniana* (Commelinaceae): A misunderstood species in the United States is an old introduction from Asia. Taxon 38: 43–53.
- Faden, R. B. 1993. *Tradescantia crassifolia* (Commelinaceae), an overlooked species in the southwestern United States. Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 80: 219–222.
- Faden, R. B. 1993b. The misconstrued and rare species of *Commelina* (Commelinaceae) in the eastern United States. Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 80: 208–218.
- Faden, R. B. 1998. Commelinaceae. In: K. Kubitzki et al., eds. 1990+. The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants. 4+ vols. Berlin etc. Vol. 4, pp. 109–128.
- Faden, R. B. and D. R. Hunt. 1991. The classification of the Commelinaceae. Taxon 40: 19–31.
- Fairchild Trop. Gard. Bull. = Fairchild Tropical Garden Bulletin.
- Fassett, N. C. 1930. Preliminary reports of the flora of Wisconsin. Pandanales. Trans. Wisconsin Acad. Sci. 25: 183–187.
- Fassett, N. C. 1955. *Echinodorus* in the American tropics. Rhodora 57: 133–156, 174–188, 202–212.
- Fassett, N. C. and B. M. Calhoun. 1952. Introgression between *Typha latifolia* and *T. angustifolia*. Evolution 6: 367–379.
- Felger, R. S. and M. B. Moser. 1973. Eelgrass (*Zostera marina* L.) in the Gulf of California: Discovery of its nutritional value by the Seri Indians. Science, ser. 2, 181: 355–356.
- Fernald, M. L. 1918. The diagnostic character of *Vallisneria americana*. Rhodora 20: 108–110.

- Fernald, M. L. 1922b. Notes on *Sparganium*. *Rhodora* 24: 26–34.
- Fernald, M. L. 1923. The American variety of *Scheuchzeria palustris*. *Rhodora* 25: 177–179.
- Fernald, M. L. 1932. The linear-leaved North American species of *Potamogeton* section *Axillaries*. *Mem. Amer. Acad. Arts*, n. s. 17: 1–183.
- Fernald, M. L. 1945b. Botanical specialties of Virginia: Some varieties and forms of *Juncus canadensis*. *Rhodora* 47: 127–131.
- Fernald, M. L. 1946. The North American representatives of *Alisma plantago-aquatica*. *Rhodora* 48: 86–88.
- Fernald, M. L. 1950. *Gray's Manual of Botany*, ed. 8. New York.
- Fernald, M. L., A. C. Kinsey, and R. C. Rollins. 1958. *Edible Wild Plants of Eastern North America*. New York.
- Fernald, M. L. and K. M. Wiegand. 1910. The North American variation of *Juncus effusus*. *Rhodora* 12: 81–93.
- Fernald, M. L. and K. M. Wiegand. 1914. The genus *Ruppia* in eastern North America. *Rhodora* 16: 119–127.
- Field & Lab. = Field & Laboratory.
- Fieldiana, Bot. = Fieldiana: Botany.
- Finlayson, C. M., J. Roberts, A. J. Chick, and P. J. M. Sale. 1983. The biology of Australian weeds. 2. *Typha domingensis* Pers. and *Typha orientalis* Presl. *J. Austral. Inst. Agric. Sci.* 49: 3–10.
- Fisher, J. B., J. G. Chong, and A. N. Rao. 1989. Non-axillary branching in the palms *Eugeissona* and *Oncosperma* (Arecaceae). *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 99: 347–363.
- Fl. Alaska Yukon—See: E. Hultén 1941–1950
- Fl. Amer. Sept.—See: F. Pursh [1813] 1814
- Fl. Bor.-Amer.—See: W. J. Hooker [1829–]1833–1840; A. Michaux 1803
- Fl. Boston. ed. 2—See: J. Bigelow 1824
- Fl. Bras.—See: C. F. P. von Martius et al. 1840–1906
- Fl. Brit.—See: J. E. Smith 1800–1804
- Fl. Brit. W. I.—See: A. H. R. Grisebach [1859–]1864
- Fl. Calif.—See: W. L. Jepson 1909–1943
- Fl. Carol.—See: T. Walter 1788
- Fl. Cochinch.—See: J. de Loureiro 1790
- Fl. Deut. Volk—See: C. Börner [1912]b
- Fl. Flumin.—See: J. M. Vellozo 1825–1827[1829–1831]
- Fl. Franç. ed. 3—See: J. Lamarck and A. P. de Candolle 1805[–1815]
- Fl. Ind. ed. 1832—See: W. Roxburgh 1832
- Fl. Ind. Occid.—See: O. P. Swartz 1797–1806
- Fl. Indica—See: N. L. Burman 1768
- Fl. Lapp.—See: G. Wahlenberg 1812

Fl. New York—See: J. Torrey 1843

Fl. Pedem.—See: C. Allioni 1785

Fl. Peruv.—See: H. Ruiz López and J. A. Pavón 1798–1802

Fl. Ross.—See: C. F. von Ledebour [1841]1842–1853

Fl. S.E. U.S.—See: J. K. Small 1903

Fl. Samojed. Cisural.—See: F. Ruprecht 1845b

Fl. Schles. ed. 3—See: F. Wimmer 1857

Fl. Sedin.—See: F. W. G. Rostkovius and W. L. E. Schmidt 1824

Fl. South. U.S.—See: A. W. Chapman 1860

Fl. South. U.S. ed. 3—See: A. W. Chapman 1897

Fl. Spa—See: A. L. S. Lejeune 1811–1813

Fl. Tellur.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1836[1837–1838]

Flexner, S. B. and L. C. Hauck, eds. 1987. *The Random House Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. 2 unabridged. New York.

Flora = Flora; oder (allgemeine) botanische Zeitung. [Vols. 1–16, 1818–33, include "Beilage" and "Ergänzungsblätter"; vols. 17–25, 1834–42, include "Beiblatt" and "Intelligenzblatt."]

Florida Field Naturalist = Florida Field Naturalist: A Semi-annual Journal of the Florida Ornithological Society.

Florida Sci. = Florida Scientist.

Folia Geobot. Phytotax. = Folia Geobotanica et Phytotaxonomica.

Fragm. Bot.—See: N. J. Jacquin [1800–]1809

Fraser, J. 1794. *Thalia ?dealbata*. Discover'd Growing in a Lake in North America, in the Year 1790. [Plate only.] [London.] [Artist: James Sowerby.] (*Thalia dealbata* [plate])

Gade, D. W. 1966. Achira, the edible canna, its cultivation and use in the Peruvian Andes. *Econ. Bot.* 20: 407–415.

Galeano-Garcés, G. 1986. Primer registro de dos géneros de palmas para la flora Colombiana. *Mutisia* 66: 1–4.

Gamerro, J. C. 1968. Observaciones sobre la biología floral y morfología de la Potamogetonácea *Ruppia cirrhosa* (Petagna) Grande (= *R. spiralis* L. ex Dum.). *Darwiniana* 14: 575–608.

Gard. Bull. Singapore = Gardens' Bulletin. Singapore.

Gard. Chron. = Gardener's Chronicle.

Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4—See: P. Miller 1754

Gardner, C. S. 1982. Systematic Study of *Tillandsia* Subgenus *Tillandsia*. Ph.D. dissertation. Texas A&M University.

Gardner, C. S. 1984. New species and nomenclatural changes in Mexican *Tillandsia*—I. *Selbyana* 7: 361–379.

Gart.-Zeitung (Berlin) = Garten-Zeitung. (Berlin.)

Gen. N. Amer. Pl.—See: T. Nuttall 1818

- Gen. Nov. Madagasc.—See: L. M. A. du P. Thouars 1806
- Gen. Pl.—See: G. Bentham and J. D. Hooker 1862–1883; S. L. Endlicher 1836–1840[–1850]
- Gen. Pl. ed. 5—See: C. Linnaeus 1754
- Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berlin Mag. Neuesten Entdeck. Gesammten Naturk. = Der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin Magazin für die neuesten Entdeckungen in der gesammten Naturkunde.
- Giles, N. H. Jr. 1942. Autopolyploidy and geographical distribution in *Cuthbertia graminea* Small. *Amer. J. Bot.* 29: 637–645.
- Gilmore, M. R. 1931. Dispersal by Indians a factor in the extension of discontinuous distribution of certain species of native plants. *Pap. Michigan Acad. Sci.* 13: 89–94.
- Giorn. Bot. Ital. = Giornale Botanico Italiano.
- Gleason, H. A. and A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*, ed. 2. Bronx.
- Godfrey, R. K. and P. Adams. 1964. The identity of *Sagittaria isoetiformis* (Alismataceae). *Sida* 1: 269–273.
- Godfrey, R. K. and J. W. Wooten. 1979. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Monocotyledons*. Athens, Ga.
- Görts-van Rijn, A. R. A., ed. 1985+. *Flora of the Guianas. Series A: Phanerogams*. 12+ fasc. Königstein.
- Grace, J. B. 1988. The effect of nutrient additions on mixtures of *Typha latifolia* L. and *Typha domingensis* Pers. along a water-depth gradient. *Aquatic Bot.* 31: 83–92.
- Grace, J. B. and J. S. Harrison. 1986. The biology of Canadian weeds. 73. *Typha latifolia* L., *Typha angustifolia* L. and *Typha × glauca* Godr. *Canad. J. Pl. Sci.* 66: 361–379.
- Grace, J. B. and R. G. Wetzel. 1982. Niche differentiation between two rhizomatous plant species: *Typha latifolia* and *Typha angustifolia*. *Canad. J. Bot.* 60: 46–57.
- Grana = Grana; an International Journal of Palynology Including "World Pollen and Spore Flora."
- Graves, A. H. 1908. The morphology of *Ruppia maritima*. *Trans. Connecticut Acad. Arts* 14: 59–170.
- Gray, A. 1848. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States....* Boston, Cambridge, and London. (Manual)
- Gray, A. 1856. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States..., ed. 2*. New York. (Manual ed. 2)
- Gray, A. 1867. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States..., ed. 5*. New York and Chicago. [Pteridophytes by D. C. Eaton.] (Manual ed. 5)
- Gray, A., S. Watson, and J. M. Coulter. 1890. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States..., ed. 6*. New York and Chicago. (Manual ed. 6)
- Grayum, M. H. 1987. A summary of the evidence and arguments supporting the removal of *Acorus* from the Araceae. *Taxon* 36: 723–729.

- Grayum, M. H. 1990. Evolution and phylogeny of the Araceae. *Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 77: 628–697.
- Grear, J. W. 1966. Cytogeography of *Orontium aquaticum* (Araceae). *Rhodora* 68: 25–34.
- Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. *Flora of the Great Plains*. Lawrence, Kans.
- Greenwell, A. B. 1947. Taro—with special reference to its culture and uses in Hawaii. *Econ. Bot.* 1: 276–289.
- Grey, W. F. and M. D. Moffler. 1978. Flowering of the seagrass *Thalassia testudinum* (Hydrocharitaceae) in the Tampa Bay, Florida area. *Aquatic Bot.* 5: 251–259.
- Gris, A. 1859. Observations sur la fleur des Marantées. *Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot., sér. 4*, 12: 193–219, plates 11–14.
- Grisebach, A. H. R. 1843–1845[–1846]. *Spicilegium Florae Rumelicae et Bithynicae....* 2 vols. in 6 parts. Braunschweig. [Vols. paged independently but parts numbered consecutively.] (Spic. Fl. Rumel.)
- Grisebach, A. H. R. [1859–]1864. *Flora of the British West Indian Islands*. 7 parts. London. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Fl. Brit. W. I.)
- Grisebach, A. H. R. 1866. *Catalogus Plantarum Cubensium Exhibens Collectionem Wrightianam Aliasque Minores ex Insula Cuba Missas*. Leipzig. (Cat. Pl. Cub.)
- Grootjen, C. J. 1983. Development of ovule and seed in Marantaceae. *Acta Bot. Neerl.* 205: 1–25.
- Grootjen, C. J. and F. Bouman. 1988. Seed structure in Cannaceae: Taxonomic and ecological implications. *Ann. Bot. (Oxford)*, n. s. 61: 363–371.
- Hagström, J. O. 1916. Critical researches on the potamogetons. *Kongl. Svenska Vetensk. Acad. Handl.*, n. s. 55(5): 1–281.
- Hall, C. A. Jr. and V. Doyle-Jones, eds. 1988. *Plant Biology of Eastern California*. Los Angeles.
- Hämet-Ahti, L. 1956. *Luzula piperi* (Cov.) M. E. Jones. An overlooked woodrush in western North America and eastern Asia. *Aquilo, Ser. Bot.* 3: 11–21.
- Hämet-Ahti, L. 1971. A synopsis of the species of *Luzula*, subgenus *Anthelaea* Grisebach (Juncaceae) indigenous in North America. *Ann. Bot. Fenn.* 8: 368–381.
- Hämet-Ahti, L. 1980. The *Juncus effusus* aggregate in eastern North America. *Ann. Bot. Fenn.* 17: 183–191.
- Hämet-Ahti, L. 1986. North American races of *Juncus alpinoarticulatus*. *Ann. Bot. Fenn.* 23: 277–281.
- Handb. Skand. Fl. ed. 4 — See: C. J. Hartman 1843
- Handel-Mazzetti, H. 1929–1937. *Symbolae Sinicae*. *Botanische Ergebnisse der Expedition der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien nach Südwest-China*. 1914/1918. 7 parts. Vienna. (Symb. Sin.)

- Harley, K. L., R. C. Kassulke, D. P. Sands, and M. D. Day. 1990. Biological control of water lettuce, *Pistia stratiotes* (Araceae) by *Neohydronomus affinis* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae). *Entomophaga* 35: 363–374.
- Harling, G., B. Sparre, and L. Andersson, eds. 1973+. *Flora of Ecuador*. 60+ nos. Göteborg. [Nos. 1–4 published as *Opera Bot.*, B, 1–4.]
- Harlow, R. F. 1961. Fall and winter foods of Florida white-tailed deer. *Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci.* 24: 19–38.
- Harms, V. L. 1973. Taxonomic studies of North American *Sparganium*. I. *S. hyperboreum* and *S. minimum*. *Canad. J. Bot.* 51: 1629–1641.
- Harries, H. C. 1978. The evolution, dissemination, and classification of *Cocos nucifera* L. *Bot. Rev. (Lancaster)* 44: 265–320.
- Harries, H. C. 1992. Biogeography of the coconut *Cocos nucifera* L. *Principes* 36: 155–162.
- Harrington, H. D. 1954. *Manual of the Plants of Colorado*. Denver. (Man. Pl. Colorado)
- Harris, P. J. and R. D. Hartley. 1980. Phenolic constituents of the cell walls of monocotyledons. *Biochem. Syst. & Ecol.* 8: 153–160.
- Harris, S. W. and W. H. Marshall. 1963. Ecology of water-level manipulations on a northern marsh. *Ecology* 44: 331–343.
- Harrison, P. G. 1976. *Zostera japonica* (Aschers. & Graebn.) in British Columbia, Canada. *Syesis* 9: 359–360.
- Harrison, P. G. 1979. Reproductive strategies in intertidal populations of two co-occurring seagrasses (*Zostera* spp.). *Canad. J. Bot.* 57: 2635–2638.
- Hartman, C. J. 1843. *Handbok i Skandinaviens Flora*, ed. 4. Stockholm. (Handb. Skand. Fl. ed. 4)
- Hartog, C. den. 1959. A key to the species of *Halophila* (Hydrocharitaceae), with descriptions of the American species. *Acta Bot. Neerl.* 8: 484–489.
- Hartog, C. den. 1964. An approach to the taxonomy of the sea-grass genus *Halodule* Endl. (Potamogetonaceae). *Blumea* 12: 289–312.
- Hartog, C. den. 1970. *The Sea-grasses of the World*. Amsterdam.
- Harvard Pap. Bot. = Harvard Papers in Botany.
- Hasskarl, J. K. 1870. *Commelinaceae Indicae, Imprimis Archipelagi Indici...* Vienna. (Commelin. Ind.)
- Hatch, S. L., K. N. Gandhi, and L. E. Brown. 1990. *Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Texas*. College Station, Tex.
- Hawkes, A. D. 1950. Notes on the palms 2. Saw palmetto *Serenoa repens* Small. *Natl. Hort. Mag.* 29: 93–95.
- Hayden, A. 1939. Notes on *Typha angustifolia* in Iowa. *Iowa State Coll. J. Sci.* 13: 341–351.
- Haynes, R. R. 1975. A revision of North American *Potamogeton* subsection *Pusilli* (Potamogetonaceae). *Rhodora* 76: 564–649.

- Haynes, R. R. 1977. The Najadaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 58: 161–170.
- Haynes, R. R. 1978. The Potamogetonaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 59: 170–191.
- Haynes, R. R. 1979. Revision of North and Central American *Najas* (Najadaceae). *Sida* 8: 34–56.
- Haynes, R. R. 1985. A revision of the clasping-leaved *Potamogeton* (Potamogetonaceae). *Sida* 11: 173–188.
- Haynes, R. R. and L. B. Holm-Nielsen. 1985. A generic treatment of Alismatidae in the Neotropics. *Acta Amazon.* 15(suppl.): 153–193.
- Haynes, R. R. and L. B. Holm-Nielsen. 1986. Notes on *Echinodorus* (Alismataceae). *Brittonia* 38: 325–332.
- Haynes, R. R. and L. B. Holm-Nielsen. 1987. The Zannichelliaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 68: 259–268.
- Haynes, R. R. and L. B. Holm-Nielsen. 1992. The Limnocharitaceae. In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. *Flora Neotropica.* 75+ nos. New York. No. 56.
- Haynes, R. R. and L. B. Holm-Nielsen. 1994. The Alismataceae. In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. *Flora Neotropica.* 75+ nos. New York. No. 64.
- Haynes, R. R. and W. A. Wentz. 1974. Notes on the genus *Najas* (Najadaceae). *Sida* 5: 259–264.
- Hébert, L. P. 1973. Contribution à l'Étude des Sparganiaceae Rudolphi en Amérique du Nord. M.S. thesis. Université de Montréal.
- Hegelmaier, C. F. 1868. Die Lemnaceen. Eine monographische Untersuchung.... Leipzig. (Lemnac.)
- Hegi, G. et al. 1964+. *Illustrierte Flora von Mitteleuropa*, ed. 3. 5+ vols. in 8+. Berlin and Hamburg.
- Hellquist, C. B. 1984. Observations of *Potamogeton hillii* Morong in North America. *Rhodora* 86: 101–111.
- Hellquist, C. B. and G. E. Crow. 1986. *Potamogeton ×haynesii* (Potamogetonaceae), a new species from northeastern North America. *Brittonia* 38: 415–419.
- Hellquist, C. B., C. T. Philbrick, and R. L. Hilton. 1988. The taxonomic status of *Potamogeton lateralis* Morong (Potamogetonaceae). *Rhodora* 90: 15–20.
- Henderson, A. 1986. A review of pollination studies in the Palmae. *Bot. Rev. (Lancaster)* 52: 221–259.
- Henderson, A., G. Galeano-Garcés, and R. G. Bernal. 1995. *Field Guide to the Palms of the Americas.* Princeton.
- Hendricks, A. J. 1957. A revision of the genus *Alisma* (Dill.) L. *Amer. Midl. Naturalist* 58: 470–493.
- Henkel, A. 1907. American root drugs. *U.S.D.A. Bur. Pl. Industr. Bull.* 107: 1–80.

- Herb. Brit.—See: J. Hill 1769–1770
- Hermann, F. J. 1975. Manual of the Rushes (*Juncus* spp.) of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin. Fort Collins. [U.S.D.A. Forest Serv., Gen. Techn. Rep. RM-18.]
- Hickman, J. C., ed. 1993. The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London.
- Hill, J. 1769–1770. Herbarium Britannicum.... 2 vols. London. [Volumes paged consecutively.] (Herb. Brit.)
- Hilmon, J. B. 1968. Autecology of Saw Palmetto (*Serenoa repens* (Bartr.) Small). Ph.D. dissertation. Duke University.
- Hist. Nat. Palm.—See: C. F. P. von Martius et al. [1823–1853]
- Hist. Pl. Guiane—See: J. B. Aublet 1775
- Hist. Stirp. Fl. Petrop.—See: F. Ruprecht 1845c
- Hitchcock, C. L. et al. 1955–1969. Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest. 5 vols. Seattle. [Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 17.] (Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N.W.)
- Hodge, W. H. and D. Taylor. 1957. The ethnobotany of the Island Caribs of Dominica. *Webbia* 12: 513–644.
- Hoffmann, G. F. [1791–1804.] Deutschland Flora oder botanisches Taschenbuch.... 4 vols. Erlangen. (Deutschl. Fl.)
- Holmes, W. C. 1978. Range extension for *Ottelia alismoides* (L.) Pers. (Hydrocharitaceae). *Castanea* 43: 193–194.
- Holtum, R. E. 1951. The Marantaceae of Malaya. *Gard. Bull. Singapore* 13: 254–296.
- Holub, J. 1997. *Stuckenia* Börner 1912—the correct name for *Coleogeton* (Potamogetonaceae). *Preslia* 69: 361–366.
- Hooker, W. J. [1829–]1833–1840. Flora Boreali-Americana; or, the Botany of the Northern Parts of British America.... 2 vols. in 12 parts. London, Paris, and Strasbourg. (Fl. Bor.-Amer.)
- Hort. Bot. Vindob.—See: N. J. Jacquin 1770–1776
- Hort. Rev. = Horticultural Reviews.
- Hotchkiss, N. and H. L. Dozier. 1949. Taxonomy and distribution of North American cattails. *Amer. Midl. Naturalist* 41: 237–254.
- Hultén, E. 1941–1950. Flora of Alaska and Yukon. 10 vols. Lund and Leipzig. [Vols. paged consecutively and designated as simultaneous numbers of Lunds Univ. Årsskr. (= Acta Univ. Lund.) and Kungl. Fysiogr. Sällsk. Handl.] (Fl. Alaska Yukon)
- Hultén, E. and H. St. John. 1931. The American species of *Lysichitum*. *Svensk Bot. Tidskr.* 25: 453–464.
- Humboldt, A. von and A. J. Bonpland. [1805–]1808–1809[–1817]. *Plantae Aequinoctiales*.... 2 vols. in 17 parts. Paris and Tübingen. [Parts numbered consecutively.] (Pl. Aequinoct.)

- Humboldt, A. von, A. J. Bonpland, and C. S. Kunth. 1815[1816]–1825. *Nova Genera et Species Plantarum Quas in Peregrinatione Orbis Novi Collegerunt, Descripserunt...* 7 vols. in 36 parts. Paris. (Nov. Gen. Sp.)
- Hunt, D. R. 1975. The reunion of *Setcreasea* and *Separothea* with *Tradescantia*. *American Commelinaceae: I*. Kew Bull. 30: 443–458.
- Hunt, D. R. 1980. Sections and series in *Tradescantia*. *American Commelinaceae: IX*. Kew Bull. 35: 437–442.
- Hunt, D. R. 1986. *Campelia*, *Rhoeo* and *Zebrina* united with *Tradescantia*. *American Commelinaceae: XIII*. Kew Bull. 41: 401–405.
- Hunt, D. R. 1986b. Amplification of *Callisia* Loebl. *American Commelinaceae: XV*. Kew Bull. 41: 407–412.
- Hunt, D. R. 1986c. A revision of *Gibasis* Rafin. *American Commelinaceae: XII*. Kew Bull. 41: 107–129.
- Hunziker, A. T. 1981. *Hydromystria laevigata* (Hydrocharitaceae) en el centro de Argentina. *Lorentzia* 4: 5–8.
- Hunziker, A. T. 1982. Observaciones biológicas y taxonómicas sobre *Hydromystria laevigata* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Taxon* 31: 472–477.
- Huttleston, D. G. 1949. The three subspecies of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 76: 407–413.
- Huttleston, D. G. 1953. A Taxonomic Study of the Temperate North American Araceae. Ph.D. dissertation. Cornell University.
- Huttleston, D. G. 1981. The four subspecies of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 108: 479–481.
- Hyacinth Control J. = Hyacinth Control Journal.
- Icon.—See: A. J. Cavanilles 1791–1801
- Icon. Fl. Germ. Helv.—See: H. G. L. Reichenbach et al. 1835–1914
- Icon. Pl. Rar.—See: J. H. F. Link and C. F. Otto 1828[–1831]
- Icon. Stirp. Rar.—See: R. A. Salisbury 1791
- Ill. Bot. Himal. Mts.—See: J. F. Royle [1833–]1839[–1840]
- Ill. Dict. Gard.—See: G. Nicholson 1884–1901
- Ill. Fl. N. U.S.—See: N. L. Britton and A. Brown 1896–1898
- Ill. Fl. N. U.S. ed. 2—See: N. L. Britton and A. Brown 1913
- Ill. Fl. Pacific States—See: L. Abrams and R. S. Ferris 1923–1960
- Illinois Biol. Monogr. = Illinois Biological Monographs.
- Index Crit. Butom. Alism. Juncag.—See: F. Buchenau 1868
- Industr. Alimenticia = Industria Alimenticia.
- Inst. Bot.—See: V. Petagna 1785–1787
- Int. J. Pl. Sci. = International Journal of Plant Sciences.
- Iowa State Coll. J. Sci. = Iowa State College Journal of Science.

Iter Hispan.—See: P. Loeffling 1758

Iverson, J. B. 1979. Behaviour and ecology of the rock iguana *Cyclura carinata*. Bull. Florida State Mus., Biol. Sci. 24: 175–358.

J. Arnold Arbor. = Journal of the Arnold Arboretum.

J. Asiat. Soc. = Journal of the Asiatic Society.

J. Austral. Inst. Agric. Sci. = Journal of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science.

J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc. = Journal of the Bombay Natural History Society.

J. Bot. = Journal of Botany, British and Foreign.

J. Bot. (Desvaux) = Journal de Botanique. [Edited by Desvaux.]

J. Bromeliad Soc. = Journal of the Bromeliad Society.

J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. = Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society.

J. Ethnopharmacol. = Journal of Ethnopharmacology; Interdisciplinary Journal Devoted to Bioscientific Research on Indigenous Drugs.

J. Fish Biol. = Journal of Fish Biology.

J. Jap. Bot. = Journal of Japanese Botany.

J. Linn. Soc., Bot. = Journal of the Linnean Society. Botany.

J. Louisiana Soc. Hort. Res. = Journal of the Louisiana Society for Horticultural Research.

J. New York Bot. Gard. = Journal of the New York Botanical Garden.

J. New York Entomol. Soc. = Journal of the New York Entomological Society.

J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts = Journal de Physique, de Chimie, d'Histoire Naturelle et des Arts.

J. Wash. Acad. Sci. = Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences.

J. Wildlife Managem. = Journal of Wildlife Management.

Jacobs, S. W. L. and M. A. Brock. 1982. A revision of the genus *Ruppia* (Potamogetonaceae) in Australia. Aquatic Bot. 14: 325–337.

Jacquin, N. J. 1760. Enumeratio Systematica Plantarum, Quas in Insulis Caribaeis Vicinaque Americis Continente Detexit Novas.... Leiden. (Enum. Syst. Pl.)

Jacquin, N. J. 1762. Enumeratio Stirpium Plerarumque, Quae Sponte Crescunt in Agro Vindobonensi, Montibusque Confinibus. Vienna. (Enum. Stirp. Vindob.)

Jacquin, N. J. 1763. Selectarum Stirpium Americanarum Historia.... Vienna. (Select. Stirp. Amer. Hist.)

Jacquin, N. J. 1770–1776. Hortus Botanicus Vindobonensis.... 3 vols. Vienna. (Hort. Bot. Vindob.)

Jacquin, N. J. [1800–]1809. Fragmenta Botanica, Figuris Coloratis Illustrata.... 6 fasc. Vienna. (Fragm. Bot.)

James Veitch and Sons. 1879. Catalogue 1879. Chelsea. (Catalogue 1879)

Jarolímová, V. and J. Kirschner. 1995. Tetraploids in *Luzula multiflora* (Juncaceae) in Ireland. Folia Geobot. Phytotax. 30: 389–396.

- Jepson, W. L. 1909–1943. A Flora of California.... 3 vols. in 12 parts. San Francisco etc.
[Pagination consecutive within each vol.; vol. 1 page sequence independent of part number sequence (chronological); part 8 of vol. 1 (pp. 1–32, 579–index) never published.] (Fl. Calif.)
- Jetton Castro, K. 1978. The Biology of *Commelinantia anomala*. M.S. thesis. Angelo State University.
- Johnson, C. D., S. Zona, and J. A. Nilsson. 1995. Bruchid beetles and palm seeds: Recorded relationships. *Principes* 39: 25–35.
- Johnson, E. A. and S. L. Williams. 1982. Sexual reproduction in seagrasses: Reports for five Caribbean species with details for *Halodule wrightii* Aschers. and *Syringodium filiforme* Kutz. *Caribbean J. Sci. Math.* 18: 61–70.
- Judd, W. W. 1961. Insects and other invertebrates associated with flowering skunk cabbage, *Symplocarpus foetidus* (L.) Nutt., at Fanshawe Lake, Ontario. *Canad. Entomol.* 93: 241–249.
- Kalm, P. 1770–1771. Travels into North America.... 3 vols. Warrington and London.
- Kartesz, J. T. and K. N. Gandhi. 1992. Nomenclatural notes for the North American flora, X. *Phytologia* 72: 80–92.
- Kaul, R. B. 1974. Ontogeny of foliar diaphragms in *Typha latifolia*. *Amer. J. Bot.* 61: 318–323.
- Kennedy, H. 1978. Systematics and pollination of the closed-flowered species of *Calathea* (Marantaceae). *Univ. Calif. Publ. Bot.* 71: 1–90, plates 1–20.
- Kennedy, H. 1992. Calatheas—their distribution, diversity, and potential for horticulture. *Bull. Heliconia Soc. Int.* 6(2): 3–4.
- Kenton, A. Y. 1982. A Robertsonian relationship in the chromosomes of two species of *Hydrocleys* (Butomaceae sens. lat.). *Kew Bull.* 36: 487–492.
- Kew Bull. = Kew Bulletin.
- Kinoshita, E. 1986. Size-sex relationship and sexual dimorphism in Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Ecol. Res. (Tokyo)* 1: 157–171.
- Kirchoff, B. K. 1983. Floral organogenesis in five genera of the Marantaceae and in *Canna* (Cannaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 70: 508–523.
- Kirchoff, B. K. 1986. Inflorescence structure and development in the Zingiberales: *Thalia geniculata* (Marantaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 64: 859–864.
- Kirschner, J. 1990. *Luzula multiflora* and allied species (Juncaceae): A nomenclatural study. *Taxon* 39: 106–114.
- Kirschner, J. 1993. Taxonomic survey of *Luzula* sect. *Luzula* (Juncaceae) in Europe. *Folia Geobot. Phytotax.* 28: 141–182.
- Klekowski, E. J. Jr. and E. O. Beal. 1965. A study of variation in the *Potamogeton capillaceus-diversifolius* complex (Potamogetonaceae). *Brittonia* 17: 175–181.
- Klimstra, W. D. and A. L. Dooley. 1990. Foods of the Key deer. *Florida Sci.* 53: 264–273.
- Klotz, L. H. 1992. On the biology of *Orontium aquaticum* L. (Araceae), golden club or floating arum. *Aroideana* 15: 25–33.

- Knutson, R. M. 1972. Temperature measurements of the spadix of *Symplocarpus foetidus* (L.) Nutt. Amer. Midl. Naturalist 88: 251–254.
- Koechlin, J. 1964. Marantacées. In: A. Aubréville and J.-F. Leroy. 1961+. Flore du Gabon. 35+ vols. Paris. Vol. 9, pp. 91–158.
- Kongl. Svenska Vetensk. Acad. Handl. = Kongl[iga]. Svenska Vetenskaps Academiens Handlingar.
- Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Handl. = Kongl[iga]. Vetenskaps Academiens Handlingar.
- Kortright, R. M. 1998. The Aquatic Plant Genus *Sagittaria* (Alismataceae): Phylogeny Based on Morphology. M.S. thesis. University of Alabama.
- Kral, R. 1966. Eriocaulaceae of continental North America north of Mexico. Sida 2: 285–332.
- Kral, R. 1966b. The genus *Xyris* (Xyridaceae) in the southeastern United States and Canada. Sida 2: 177–260.
- Kral, R. 1983d. The Xyridaceae in the southeastern United States. J. Arnold Arbor. 64: 421–429.
- Kral, R. 1988. The genus *Xyris* (Xyridaceae) in Venezuela and contiguous northern South America. Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 75: 522–722.
- Kral, R. 1989. The genera of Eriocaulaceae in the southeastern United States. J. Arnold Arbor. 70: 131–142.
- Kress, W. J. 1984. Systematics of Central American *Heliconia* (Heliconiaceae) with pendent inflorescences. J. Arnold Arbor. 65: 429–532.
- Kress, W. J. 1990. The phylogeny and classification of the Zingiberales. Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 77: 698–721.
- Kress, W. J. and D. E. Stone. 1982. Nature of the sporoderm in monocotyledons, with special reference to the pollen grains of *Canna* and *Heliconia*. Grana 21: 129–148.
- Kronfeld, E. M. 1889. Monographie der Gattung *Typha* Tourn. (Typhinae Agdh., Typhaceae Schur-Engl.). Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien 39: 89–192.
- Kubitzki, K., K. U. Kramer, P. S. Green, J. G. Rohwer, and V. Bittrich, eds. 1990+. The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants. 4+ vols. Berlin etc.
- Kunth, C. S. 1833–1850. Enumeratio Plantarum.... 5 vols. in 6. Stuttgart and Tübingen. (Enum. Pl.)
- Laharpe, J. J. C. de. [1825.] Essai d'une Monographie des Vraies Joncées, Comprenant les Genres *Juncus*, *Luzula* et *Abama*.... [Paris.] [Also published in Mém. Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris 3: 89–181. 1827.] (Essai Monogr. Jonc.)
- Lakela, O. 1972. Field description of *Cuthbertia* (Commelinaceae) with description of a new form. Sida 5: 26–32.
- Lakshmanan, C. 1951. A note on the occurrence of turions in *Hydrilla verticillata* Presl. J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc. 49: 802–804.

- Lamarck, J. and A. P. de Candolle. 1805–1815. Flore Française, ou Descriptions Succinctes de Toutes les Plantes Qui Croissent Naturellement en France..., ed. 3. 5 tomes in 6 vols. Paris. [Tomes 1–4(2), vols. 1–5, 1805; tome 5, vol. 6, 1815.] (Fl. Franç. ed. 3)
- Lamarck, J., J. Poiret, A. P. de Candolle, L. Desrousseaux, and M. Savigny. 1783–1817. Encyclopédie Méthodique. Botanique.... 13 vols. Paris and Liège. [Vols. 1–8, suppl. 1–5.] (Encycl.)
- Lammers, T. G. and A. G. van der Valk. 1979. A checklist of the aquatic and wetland vascular plants of Iowa: II. Monocotyledons, plus a summary of the geographic and habitat distribution of all aquatic and wetland species in Iowa. Proc. Iowa Acad. Sci. 85: 121–163.
- Lampe, K. F. and M. A. McCann. 1985. AMA Handbook of Poisonous and Injurious Plants. Chicago.
- Landolt, E. 1986 The family of Lemnaceae—A monographic study, vol. 1. Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel Zürich 71.
- Landolt, E. and R. Kandeler. 1987. The family of Lemnaceae—A monographic study, vol. 2. Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel Zürich 95.
- Lange, J. M. C. 1880[–1894]. Conspectus Florae Groenlandicae. 3 parts. Copenhagen. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Consp. Fl. Groenland.)
- Larson, G. E. 1993. Aquatic and Wetland Vascular Plants of the Northern Great Plains. Fort Collins. [U.S.D.A. Forest Serv., Gen. Techn. Rep. RM-238.]
- Leaflet. W. Bot. = Leaflets of Western Botany.
- Ledebour, C. F. von. [1841]1842–1853. Flora Rossica sive Enumeratio Plantarum in Totius Imperii Rossici Provinciis Europaeis, Asiaticis, et Americanis Hucusque Observatarum.... 4 vols. Stuttgart. (Fl. Ross.)
- Ledin, R. B., S. C. Kiem, and R. W. Read. 1959. *Pseudophoenix* in Florida. I. The native *Pseudophoenix sargentii*. Principes 3: 23–133.
- Lehmann, N. L. and R. Sattler. 1992. Irregular floral development in *Calla palustris* (Araceae) and the concept of homeosis. Amer. J. Bot. 79: 1145–1157.
- Lejeune, A. L. S. 1811–1813. Flore des Environs de Spa.... 2 vols. Liège. (Fl. Spa)
- Lemnac.—See: C. F. Hegelmaier 1868
- Lerman, J. C. and E. M. Cigliano. 1971. New carbon-14 evidence for six hundred years old *Canna compacta* seed. Nature 232: 568–570.
- Les, D. H. 1983. Taxonomic implications of aneuploidy and polyploidy in *Potamogeton* (Potamogetonaceae). Rhodora 85: 301–323.
- Les, D. H. and R. R. Haynes. 1995. Systematics of subclass Alismatidae: A synthesis of approaches. In: P. J. Rudall et al., eds. 1995. Monocotyledons: Systematics and Evolution. 2 vols. Kew. Vol. 2, pp. 353–377.
- Les, D. H. and R. R. Haynes. 1996. *Coleogeton* (Potamogetonaceae), a new genus of pondweeds. Novon 6: 389–391.
- Liliac.—See: P. J. Redouté 1802[–1815]

- Lindquist, B. 1932. Taxonomical remarks on *Juncus alpinus* Villars and some related species. Bot. Not. 1932: 313–372.
- Link, J. H. F. and C. F. Otto. 1828[–1831]. *Icones Plantarum Rariorum Horti Regii Botanici Berolinensis*.... 8 parts. Berlin. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Icon. Pl. Rar.)
- Linnaea = Linnaea; ein Journal für die Botanik in ihrem ganzen Umfange.
- Linnaeus, C. 1753. *Species Plantarum*.... 2 vols. Stockholm. (Sp. Pl.)
- Linnaeus, C. 1754. *Genera Plantarum*..., ed. 5. Stockholm. (Gen. Pl. ed. 5)
- Linnaeus, C. 1758[–1759]. *Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae*..., ed. 10. 2 vols. Stockholm. (Syst. Nat. ed. 10)
- Linnaeus, C. 1762–1763. *Species Plantarum*..., ed. 2. 2 vols. Stockholm. (Sp. Pl. ed. 2)
- Linnaeus, C. 1767[–1771]. *Mantissa Plantarum*. 2 parts. Stockholm. [Mantissa [1] and Mantissa [2] Altera paged consecutively.] (Mant. Pl.)
- Linnaeus, C. f. 1781[1782]. *Supplementum Plantarum Systematis Vegetabilium Editionis Decimae Tertiae, Generum Plantarum Editionis Sextae, et Specierum Plantarum Editionis Secundae*. Braunschweig. (Suppl. Pl.)
- Lippincott, C. 1992. Restoring Sargent's cherry palm on the Keys. Fairchild Trop. Gard. Bull. 47(1): 12–21.
- Lippincott, C. 1995. Reintroduction of *Pseudophoenix sargentii* in the Florida Keys. *Principes* 39: 5–13.
- Listabarth, C. 1992. A survey of pollination strategies in the Bactridinae (Palmae). Bull. Inst. Franç. Études Andines 21: 699–714.
- Listabarth, C. 1993. Insect-induced wind pollination of the palm *Chamaedorea pinnatifrons* and pollination in the related *Wendlandiella* sp. *Biodivers. & Conservation* 2: 39–50.
- Listabarth, C. 1993b. Pollination in *Geonoma macrostachys* and three congeners, *G. acaulis*, *G. gracilis*, and *G. interrupta*. *Bot. Acta* 106: 496–506.
- Listabarth, C. 1994. Pollination and pollinator breeding in *Desmoncus*. *Principes* 38: 13–23.
- Lockett, L. 1991. Native Texas palms north of the lower Rio Grande Valley: Recent discoveries. *Principes* 35: 64–71.
- Loefling, P. 1758. *Iter Hispanicum, Eller Resa til Spanska Ländern uti Europa och America, Förriättad Iffrån År 1751 til År 1756 ... Utgifven Efter Dess Frånfälle af Carl Linnaeus*. Stockholm. (Iter Hispan.)
- Looman, J. 1976. Biological flora of the Canadian prairie provinces IV. *Triglochin* L., the genus. *Canad. J. Pl. Sci.* 56: 725–732.
- Loureiro, J. de. 1790. *Flora Cochinchinensis*.... 2 vols. Lisbon. [Vols. paged consecutively.] (Fl. Cochinch.)
- Lourteig, A. 1952. *Mayacaceae*. *Notul. Syst.* (Paris) 14: 30–33.
- Lourteig, A. 1960. Distribution géographique des Mayacacées. *Compt. Rend. Sommaire Séances Soc. Biogéogr.* 36[323]: 31–35.

- Löve, Á. and D. Löve. 1958. Biosystematics of *Triglochin maritimum* Agg. *Naturaliste Canad.* 85: 156–165.
- Löve, D. and H. Lieth. 1961. *Triglochin gaspense*, a new species of arrow grass. *Canad. J. Bot.* 39: 1261–1272.
- Lowden, R. M. 1982. An approach to the taxonomy of *Vallisneria* L. (Hydrocharitaceae). *Aquatic Bot.* 13: 269–298.
- Lowden, R. M. 1986. Taxonomy of the genus *Najas* L. (Najadaceae) in the Neotropics. *Aquatic Bot.* 24: 147–184.
- Luther, H. E. 1985. Notes on hybrid tillandsias in Florida. *Phytologia* 57: 175–176.
- Luther, H. E. 1993. A new record for *Tillandsia* (Bromeliaceae) in Florida. *Rhodora* 95: 342–347.
- Maas, P. J. M. 1985. Cannaceae. In: A. R. A. Görts-van Rijn, ed. 1985+. *Flora of the Guianas*. Series A: Phanerogams. 12+ fasc. Königstein. Fasc. 1, pp. 69–73.
- Maas, P. J. M. and H. Maas. 1988. Cannaceae. In: G. Harling et al., eds. 1973+. *Flora of Ecuador*. 60+ nos. Göteborg. No. 32, pp. 1–9.
- MacRoberts, D. T. 1977. New combinations in *Tradescantia*. *Phytologia* 37: 451–452.
- MacRoberts, D. T. 1978. Notes on *Tradescantia*: *T. diffusa* Bush and *T. pedicellata* Celarier. *Phytologia* 38: 227–228.
- MacRoberts, D. T. 1979. *Tradescantia ohiensis* Rafinesque var. *paludosa* (Anderson & Woodson) MacRoberts, comb. nov. *Phytologia* 42: 380–382.
- MacRoberts, D. T. 1980. Notes on *Tradescantia* (Commelinaceae) V. *Tradescantia* of Louisiana. *Bull. Mus. Life Sci. Louisiana State Univ.* 4: 1–15.
- MacRoberts, D. T. 1980b. Notes on *Tradescantia* IV (Comelinaceae): The distinction between *T. virginiana* and *T. hirsutiflora*. *Phytologia* 46: 409–416.
- Madroño = Madroño; *Journal of the California Botanical Society* [from vol. 3: a West American Journal of Botany].
- Maehr, D. S. 1984. The black bear as a seed disperser in Florida. *Florida Field Naturalist* 12: 40–42.
- Maehr, D. S. and J. R. Brady. 1984. Food habits of Florida black bears. *J. Wildlife Managem.* 48: 230–235.
- Mag. Hort. Bot. = Magazine of Horticulture, Botany and All Useful Discoveries and Improvements in Rural Affairs.
- Magnus, P. W. 1870. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Gattung *Najas* L. Berlin. (Beitr. Kenntn. *Najas*)
- Malme, G. O. A. 1925. Die Xyridaceen der Insel Cuba. *Ark. Bot.* 19(19): 1–6.
- Man. Pl. Colorado—See: H. D. Harrington 1954
- Man. S.E. Fl.—See: J. K. Small 1933
- Mant.—See: J. A. Schultes and J. H. Schultes 1822–1827
- Mant. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus 1767[–1771]

- Manual—See: A. Gray 1848
- Manual ed. 2—See: A. Gray 1856
- Manual ed. 5—See: A. Gray 1867
- Manual ed. 6—See: A. Gray et al. 1890
- Marie-Victorin, Frère 1943. Les Vallisnéries Américaines. *Contr. Inst. Bot. Univ. Montréal* 46: 1–38.
- Martin, W. C. and C. R. Hutchins. 1980. A Flora of New Mexico. 2 vols. Vaduz.
- Martius, C. F. P. von. 1824. *Palmarum Familia Ejusque Genera Denuo Illustrata*. Munich. (Palm. Fam.)
- Martius, C. F. P. von, A. W. Eichler, and I. Urban, eds. 1840–1906. *Flora Brasiliensis*. 15 vols. in 40 parts, 130 fasc. Munich, Vienna, and Leipzig. [Volumes and parts numbered in systematic sequence, fascicles numbered independently in chronological sequence.] (Fl. Bras.)
- Martius, C. F. P. von, H. von Mohl, and F. J. A. N. Unger. [1823–1853.] *Historia Naturalis Palmarum*. 3 vols. in 10 parts. Leipzig. [Parts numbered in chronological order, independently of volume sequence.] (Hist. Nat. Palm.)
- Mason, H. L. 1957. A Flora of the Marshes of California. Berkeley.
- Matthews, P. 1991. A possible tropical wildtype taro: *Colocasia esculenta* var. *aquatilis*. *Bull. Indo-Pacific Prehist. Assoc.* 11: 69–81.
- Matuda, E. 1954. Las Araceas Mexicanas. *Anales Inst. Biol. Univ. Nac. México* 32: 147–155.
- Mayo, S. J., J. Bogner, and P. C. Boyce. 1997. The Genera of Araceae. 1 vol. + laser disc. [London.]
- McAtee, W. L. 1915. Eleven important wild-duck foods. *Bull. U.S.D.A.* 205: 1–25.
- McClenaghan, L. R. Jr. and A. C. Beauchamp. 1986. Low genetic differentiation among isolated populations of the California fan palm (*Washingtonia filifera*). *Evolution* 40: 315–322.
- McClintock, E. 1993. *Arecaceae* [Palmae]. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. *The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. P. 1105.
- McMillan, C. 1991. Isozyme patterning in marine spermatophytes. *Opera Bot. Belg.* 4: 193–200.
- McMillan, C., Y. Lipkin, and L. H. Bragg. 1975. The possible origin of peculiar *Thalassia testudinum* reported from Texas as *Posidonia oceanica*. *Contr. Mar. Sci.* 10: 101–106.
- McNaughton, S. J. 1966. Ecotype function in the *Typha* community-type. *Ecol. Monogr.* 36: 297–325.
- Med. Fl.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1828[–1830]
- Med. Repos. = Medical Repository.
- Meddel. Grønland = Meddelelser om Grønland, af Kommissionen for Ledelsen af de Geologiske og Geografiske Undersølgelser i Grønland.
- Melchior, H., ed. 1964. A. Engler's *Syllabus der Pflanzenfamilien...*, ed. 12. 2 vols. Berlin.
- Melet. Bot.—See: H. W. Schott and S. L. Endlicher 1832

- Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersbourg, Sér. 6, Sci. Math. = Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Pétersbourg. Sixième Série. Sciences Mathématiques, Physiques et Naturelles.
- Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. Belgique, Cl. Sci. (8°) = Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences, Lettres et Beaux-arts de Belgique. Classe des Sciences. [In octavo.]
- Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. Hist. (Berlin) = Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences et Belles-lettres Depuis l'Avènement de Frédéric Guillaume II [later: III] au Trône. Avec l'Histoire.
- Mem. Amer. Acad. Arts = Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Science.
- Mém. Cl. Sci. Math. Inst. Natl. France = Mémoires de la Classe des Sciences Mathématiques et Physiques de l'Institut National de France.
- Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. = Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle.
- Mem. New York Bot. Gard. = Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden.
- Mem. Reale Accad. Sci. Torino = Memorie della Reale Accademia delle Scienze di Torino
- Mem. Torrey Bot. Club = Memoirs of the Torrey Botanical Club.
- Merriam-Webster. 1988. Webster's New Geographical Dictionary. Springfield, Mass.
- Metcalf, C. R., ed. 1960+. Anatomy of the Monocotyledons. 8+ vols. Oxford.
- Meyer, E. 1822. Synopsis Juncorum Rite Cognitorum. Ad Inaugurandam Ejusdem Plantarum Generis Monographium.... Göttingen. (Syn. Junc.)
- Meyer, E. 1823. Synopsis Luzularum Rite Cognitorum. Cum Additamentis Quibusdam ad Juncorum Synopsis Prius Editam. Göttingen. (Syn. Luzul.)
- Meyer, G. F. W. 1818. Primitiae Florae Essequeboensis.... Göttingen. (Prim. Fl. Esseq.)
- Michaux, A. 1803. Flora Boreali-Americana.... 2 vols. Paris and Strasbourg. (Fl. Bor.-Amer.)
- Michigan Bot. = Michigan Botanist.
- Miller, P. 1754. The Gardeners Dictionary.... Abridged..., ed. 4. 3 vols. London. (Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4)
- Miller, V. J. 1983. Arizona's own palm: *Washingtonia filifera*. Desert Pl. 5: 99–104.
- Misc. Bot.—See: G. B. Balbis [1804]
- Mitra, E. 1966. Contributions to our knowledge of Indian freshwater plants 5. On the morphology, reproduction and autecology of *Pistia stratiotes* Linn. J. Asiat. Soc. 8: 115–135.
- Moerman, D. E. 1986. Medicinal Plants of Native America. 2 vols. Ann Arbor. [Univ. Michigan, Mus. Anthropol., Techn. Rep. 19.]
- Moffler, M. D., M. J. Durako, and W. F. Grey. 1981. Observations on the reproductive ecology of *Thalassia testudinum* (Hydrocharitaceae) in Tampa Bay, Florida. Aquatic Bot. 10: 183–187.
- Moldenke, H. N. 1937. Eriocaulaceae. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 19, pp. 17–50.
- Moldenke, H. N. 1967. Notes on new and noteworthy plants. XLVI. Phytologia 14: 325–326.
- Monogr. Phan.—See: A. L. P. P. de Candolle and C. de Candolle 1878–1896

- Moore, D. R. 1963. Distribution of the sea grass, *Thalassia*, in the United States. Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf Caribbean 13: 329–342.
- Moore, E. 1913. The potamogetons in relation to pond culture. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish. 33: 251–291.
- Moore, H. E. Jr. 1973. The major groups of palms and their distribution. Gentes Herbarum 11: 27–141.
- Morton, J. F. 1975. Cattails (*Typha* spp.)—weed problem or potential crop? Econ. Bot. 29: 7–29.
- Morton, J. F. 1977. Wild Plants for Survival in South Florida, ed. 4. Miami.
- Motley, T. J. 1994. The ethnobotany of sweet flag, *Acorus calamus* (Araceae). Econ. Bot. 48: 397–412.
- Muenschler, W. C. 1944. Aquatic Plants of the United States. Ithaca, N.Y.
- Müller-Doblies, D. 1970. Über die Verwandtschaft von *Typha* und *Sparganium* im Infloreszenz- und Blütenbau. Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 89: 451–562.
- Müller-Doblies, U. 1969. Über die Blütenstände und Blüten sowie zur Embryologie von *Sparganium*. Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 89: 359–450.
- Müller-Doblies, U. and D. Müller-Doblies. 1977. Typhaceae. In: G. Hegi et al. 1964+. Illustrierte Flora von Mitteleuropa, ed. 3. 5+ vols. in 8+. Berlin and Hamburg. Vol. 2, part 1(4), pp. 275–317.
- Mulligan, G. A. and D. B. Munro. 1990. Poisonous Plants of Canada. Ottawa.
- Murata, J. 1990. Present status of *Arisaema* systematics. Bot. Mag. 103: 371–382.
- Murray, N. A. and D. M. Johnson. 1987. Taxonomic notes on *Juncus pelocarpus* s.l. Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb. 16: 179–187.
- Mutisia = Mutisia; Acta Botanica Colombiana.
- N. Amer. Sagittaria—See: J. G. Smith 1894
- Nat. Pflanzenfam. ed. 2—See: H. G. A. Engler et al. 1924+
- Natl. Hort. Mag. = National Horticultural Magazine.
- Naturaliste Canad. = Naturaliste Canadien. Bulletin de Recherches, Observations et Découvertes se Rapportant à l'Histoire Naturelle du Canada.
- Nature = Nature; a Weekly Illustrated Journal of Science.
- Nauman, C. E. 1990. Intergeneric hybridization between *Coccothrinax* and *Thrinax* (Palmae: Coryphoideae). Principes 34: 191–198.
- Nauman, C. E. and R. W. Sanders. 1991. An annotated key to the cultivated species of *Coccothrinax*. Principes 35: 27–46.
- Neumayer, G. B. von. 1875. Anleitung zu wissenschaftlichen Beobachtungen auf Reisen. Berlin. (Anl. Wiss. Beobacht. Reisen)
- New Fl.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1836[–1838]
- New Hampshire Agric. Exp. Sta. Bull. = New Hampshire Agricultural Experiment Station. Bulletin.

- Nicholson, G. 1884–1901. The Illustrated Dictionary of Gardening.... 4 vols. + suppl. London. (Ill. Dict. Gard.)
- Nomencl. Bot. ed. 2—See: E. G. Steudel 1840–1841
- Nomme, K. M. and P. G. Harrison. 1991. A multivariate comparison of the seagrasses *Zostera marina* and *Zostera japonica* in monospecific versus mixed populations. *Canad. J. Bot.* 69: 1984–1990.
- Nordenskiöld, H. 1956. Cyto-taxonomical studies in the genus *Luzula*. II. Hybridization experiments in the *campestris*–*multiflora* complex. *Hereditas (Lund)* 42: 7–73.
- Nordenskiöld, H. 1957. Hybridization experiments in the genus *Luzula*. III. The subg. *Pterodes*. *Bot. Not.* 110: 1–16.
- Nordic J. Bot. = Nordic Journal of Botany.
- Norges Fl.—See: M. N. Blytt and A. G. Blytt 1861–1877
- Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh = Notes from the Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh.
- Notizbl. Bot. Gart. Berlin-Dahlem = Notizblatt des Botanischen Gartens und Museums zu Berlin-Dahlem.
- Notul. Syst. (Paris) = Notulae Systematicae, Herbarium du Muséum de Paris. Phanérogamie.
- Nov. Gen. Sp.—See: A. von Humboldt et al. 1815[1816]–1825
- Novikov, V. S. 1990. Konspekt sistemy roda *Luzula* DC. (Juncaceae). (Survey of the system of the genus *Luzula*.) *Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol.* 95(6): 63–70.
- Novon = Novon; a Journal for Botanical Nomenclature.
- Nuttall, T. 1818. The Genera of North American Plants, and Catalogue of the Species, to the Year 1817.... 2 vols. Philadelphia. (Gen. N. Amer. Pl.)
- Observ. Bot.—See: A. J. Retzius [1779–]1791; H. F. Van Heurck 1870–1871; C. E. von Weigel 1772
- Oesterr. Bot. Wochenbl. = Oesterreichisches botanisches Wochenblatt. Gemeinnütziges Organ für Botanik....
- Oesterr. Bot. Z. = Oesterreichische botanische Zeitschrift. Gemeinnütziges Organ für Botanik.
- Öfvers. Kongl. Vetensk.-Akad. Förh. = Öfversigt af Kongl. Vetenskaps-Akademiens Förhandlingar.
- Ogden, E. C. 1943. The broad-leaved species of *Potamogeton* of North America north of Mexico. *Rhodora* 45: 57–105, 119–163, 171–214.
- O'Hair, S. K. and M. P. Asokan. 1986. Edible aroids: Botany and horticulture. *Hort. Rev.* 8: 43–99.
- Ohio J. Sci. = Ohio Journal of Science.
- Opera Bot. = Opera Botanica a Societate Botanice Lundensi.
- Opera Bot. Belg. = Opera Botanica Belgica.
- Orbigny, A. D. d'. 1834[–1847]. *Voyage dans l'Amerique Méridionale*.... 8 vols. Paris and Strasbourg. (Voy. Amér. Mér.)
- Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. *Flora Neotropica*. 75+ nos. New York.

- Orpurt, P. R. and L. L. Boral. 1964. The flowers and seeds of *Thalassia testudinum* König. Bull. Mar. Sci. Gulf Caribbean 14: 296–302.
- Orzell, S. L. and E. L. Bridges. 1993. *Eriocaulon nigrobacteatum* (Eriocaulaceae), a new species from the Florida panhandle with a characterization of its poor fen habitat. Phytologia 74: 104–124.
- Ostenfeld, C. E. H. 1905. Preliminary remarks on the distribution and the biology of the *Zostera* of the Danish seas. Bot. Tidsskr. 27: 123–125.
- Packer, J. G. and G. S. Ringius. 1984. The distribution and status of *Acorus* (Araceae) in Canada. Canad. J. Bot. 62: 2248–2252.
- Palm. Fam.—See: C. F. P. von Martius 1824
- Palme Madagascar—See: O. Beccari 1912[–1914]
- Palms = Palms; Newsletter of the Palm Society.
- Palms Madagascar—See: J. Dransfield and H. J. Beentje 1995
- Palmy SSSR—See: S. G. Saakov 1954
- Pap. Michigan Acad. Sci. = Papers of the Michigan Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters.
- Patterson, D. T. et al. 1989. Composite List of Weeds. Champaign.
- Pellmyr, O. and J. M. Patt. 1986. Function of olfactory and visual stimuli in pollination of *Lysichiton americanum* (Araceae) by a staphylinid beetle. Madroño 33: 47–54.
- Pennell, F. W. 1916. Notes on plants of the southern United States—I. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 43: 96–111.
- Pennell, F. W. 1937. *Commelina communis* in the eastern United States. Bartonica 19: 19–22.
- Pennell, F. W. 1938. What is *Commelina communis*? Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 90: 31–39.
- Perkins, K. D. and W. W. Payne. 1978. Guide to the Poisonous and Irritant Plants of Florida. Gainesville.
- Persoon, C. H. 1805–1807. Synopsis Plantarum.... 2 vols. Paris and Tubingen. (Syn. Pl.)
- Petagna, V. 1785–1787. Institutiones Botanicae.... 5 vols. Naples. (Inst. Bot.)
- Petersen, G. 1989. Cytology and systematics of Araceae. Nordic J. Bot. 9: 119–166.
- Peterson, B. 1991. A comparison of some central Florida acrocomias. Centr. Florida Palm Bull. 11(1): 11–12.
- Peterson, B. 1991b. *Acrocomia* naturalized in central Florida. Principes 35: 110–111.
- Pflanzenr.—See: H. G. A. Engler 1900–1953
- Pharm. J. = Pharmaceutical Journal.
- Phillips, R. C. 1964. Comprehensive Bibliography of *Zostera marina*. Washington. [U.S.D.I. Fish Wildlife Serv., Special Sci. Rep. Wildlife 79.]
- Phillips, R. C. 1967. On species of the seagrass, *Halodule*, in Florida. Bull. Mar. Sci. 17: 672–676.
- Phillips, R. C. 1979. Ecological notes on *Phyllospadix* (Potamogetonaceae) in the northeast Pacific. Aquatic Bot. 6: 159–170.

- Phillips, R. C. and C. P. McRoy, eds. 1980. *Handbook of Seagrass Biology: An Ecosystem Perspective*. New York.
- Phillips, R. C. and R. F. Shaw. 1976. *Zostera noltii* Hornem. in Washington, U.S.A. *Syesis* 9: 355–358.
- Phytologia = Phytologia; Designed to Expedite Botanical Publication.
- Pl. Aequinoct.—See: A. von Humboldt and A. J. Bonpland [1805–]1808–1809[–1817]
- Pl. Hartw.—See: G. Bentham 1839[–1857]
- Pl. Med. (Stuttgart) = *Planta Medica*. *Zeitschrift für Arzneipflanzenanwendung und Arzneipflanzenforschung* [subtitle varies]. [Supplement to: Hippocrates.]
- Pl. Syst. Evol. = *Plant Systematics and Evolution*.
- Pl. Syst. Evol., Suppl. = *Plant Systematics and Evolution. Supplementum*.
- Pl. Vapinc.—See: D. Chaix 1785
- Plowman, T. 1969. Folk uses of New World aroids. *Econ. Bot.* 23: 97–122.
- Pollen & Spores = *Pollen et Spores*.
- Posluszny, U. and R. Sattler. 1976. Floral development of *Najas flexilis*. *Canad. J. Bot.* 54: 1140–1151.
- Posluszny, U. and P. B. Tomlinson. 1977. Morphology and development of floral shoots and organs in certain Zannichelliaceae. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 75: 21–46.
- Précis Découv. Somiol.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1814
- Preslia = *Preslia*. *Věstník (Časopis) Československé Botanické Společnosti*.
- Preston, C. D. 1995. *Pondweeds of Great Britain and Ireland*. London.
- Price, S. D. and G. K. Rogers. 1987. *Thalia dealbata* (Marantaceae), a Missouri surprise. *Missouriensis* 8: 73–78.
- Prim. Fl. Esseq.—See: G. F. W. Meyer 1818
- Principes = *Principes; Journal of the (International) Palm Society*.
- Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*.
- Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts = *Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*.
- Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. = *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*.
- Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. = *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences*.
- Proc. Davenport Acad. Nat. Sci. = *Proceedings of the Davenport Academy of Natural Sciences*.
- Proc. Iowa Acad. Sci. = *Proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Science*.
- Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. = *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*.
- Prodr.—See: R. Brown 1810; O. P. Swartz 1788
- Prov. Agric. Hort. Ill. = *Provence Agricole et Horticole Illustrée; Organe de l'Agriculture et de l'Horticulture Méridionales*.

- Publ. Inst. Invest. Geogr. Fac. Filos. Letras Univ. Buenos Aires, A = Publicaciones del Instituto de Investigaciones Geográficas, Facultad de Filosofía y Letras, Universidad de Buenos Aires. Serie A, Memorias Originales y Documentos.
- Purseglove, J. W. 1972. Tropical Crops. Monocotyledons. 2 vols. London.
- Pursh, F. [1813] 1814. Flora Americae Septentrionalis; or, a Systematic Arrangement and Description of the Plants of North America. 2 vols. London. (Fl. Amer. Sept.)
- Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci. = Quarterly Journal of the Florida Academy of Sciences.
- Rafinesque, C. S. 1814. Précis des Découvertes et Travaux Somnologiques.... Palermo. (Précis Découv. Somiol.)
- Rafinesque, C. S. 1828[–1830]. Medical Flora; or, Manual of the Medical Botany of the United States of North America. 2 vols. Philadelphia. (Med. Fl.)
- Rafinesque, C. S. 1836[1837–1838]. Flora Telluriana.... 4 vols. Philadelphia. (Fl. Tellur.)
- Rafinesque, C. S. 1836[–1838]. New Flora and Botany of North America.... 4 parts. Philadelphia. (New Fl.)
- Rafinesque, C. S. 1840. Autikon Botanikon. 3 parts. Philadelphia. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Autik. Bot.)
- Ramey, V. 1981. *Typha*—not just another weed. Aquaphyte 1: 1–2.
- Ramp, P. F. 1989. Natural History of *Sabal minor*: Demography, Population Genetics and Reproductive Ecology. Ph.D. dissertation. Tulane University.
- Ramp, P. F. and L. B. Thien. 1995. A taxonomic history and reexamination of *Sabal minor* in the Mississippi Valley. Principes 39: 77–83.
- Rataj, K. 1972. Revision of the genus *Sagittaria*. Part II. (The species of West Indies, Central and South America). Annot. Zool. Bot. 78.
- Rataj, K. 1975. Revizion [sic] of the Genus *Echinodorus* Rich. Prague.
- Ray, T. S. 1987. Leaf types in the Araceae. Amer. J. Bot. 74: 1359–1372.
- Ray, T. S. 1988. Survey of shoot organization in the Araceae. Amer. J. Bot. 75: 56–84.
- Read, R. W. 1968. A study of *Pseudophoenix* (Palmae). Gentes Herbarum 10: 169–213.
- Read, R. W. 1975. The genus *Thrinax* (Palmae: Coryphoideae). Smithsonian Contr. Bot. 19: 1–98.
- Redouté, P. J. 1802[–1815]. Les Liliacées.... 8 vols. in 80 parts. Paris. [Parts and plates numbered consecutively.] (Liliac.)
- Rees, A. [1802–]1819–1820. The Cyclopaedia; or, Universal Dictionary of Arts, Sciences, and Literature.... 39 vols. in 79 parts. London. [Pages unnumbered.] (Cycl.)
- Reese, G. 1962. Zur intragenerischen Taxonomie der Gattung *Ruppia* L. Z. Bot. 50: 237–264.
- Reichenbach, H. G. L. et al. 1835–1914. Icones Florae Germanicae et Helveticae.... 25 vols. Leipzig and Gera. [Vol. 1 originally published under the title: Agrostographia Germanica....] (Icon. Fl. Germ. Helv.)
- Rep. (Annual) Board Regents Smithsonian Inst. = Report (Annual) of the Board of Regents, Smithsonian Institution.

- Rep. (Annual) Missouri Bot. Gard. = Report (Annual) of the Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound.—See: W. H. Emory 1857–1859
- Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. = Research Studies of the State College of Washington.
- Retzius, A. J. [1779–]1791. *Observationes Botanicae*.... 6 vols. Leipzig. (Observ. Bot.)
- Reveal, J. L. 1977. Juncaginaceae. In: A. Cronquist et al. 1972–2012. *Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* 6 vols. in 8. New York and London. Vol. 6, pp. 18–22.
- Reveal, J. L. 1977b. Potamogetonaceae. In: A. Cronquist et al. 1972–2012. *Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* 6 vols. in 8. New York and London. Vol. 6, pp. 24–42.
- Reynoso, F. A. 1976. Importancia económica de la palma real Dominicana (*Roystonea hispaniolana*). *Agroconocimiento* 1: 8–9.
- Reznicek, A. A. and R. S. W. Bobbette. 1976. The taxonomy of *Potamogeton* subsection *Hybridi* in North America. *Rhodora* 78: 650–673.
- Rhodora = Rhodora; Journal of the New England Botanical Club.
- Richardson, F. D. 1980. Ecology of *Ruppia maritima* L. in New Hampshire (U.S.A.) tidal marshes. *Rhodora* 82: 403–439.
- Roberts, M. L., R. L. Stuckey, and R. S. Mitchell. 1981. *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* (Hydrocharitaceae) new to the United States. *Rhodora* 83: 147–148.
- Roemer, J. J., J. A. Schultes, and J. H. Schultes. 1817[–1830]. *Caroli a Linné...Systema Vegetabilium...Editione XV*.... 7 vols. Stuttgart. (Syst. Veg.)
- Rogers, G. K. 1983. The genera of Alismataceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 64: 387–424.
- Rogers, G. K. 1984. The Zingiberales (Cannaceae, Marantaceae, and Zingiberaceae) in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 65: 5–55.
- Röhling, J. C., F. C. Mertens, and W. D. J. Koch. 1823–1839. *Deutschlands Flora*, ed. 3. 5 vols. Frankfurt am Main. (Deutschl. Fl. ed. 3)
- Rohweder, O. 1956. Commelinaceae in die Farinosae in der Vegetation von El Salvador. *Abh. Auslandsk., Reihe C, Naturwiss.* 18: 98–178.
- Rohweder, O. 1962. Zur systematischen Stellung der Commelinaceen-Gattung *Commelinantia* Tharp. *Ber. Deutsch. Bot. Ges.* 75: 51–56.
- Roscoe, W. [1824–]1828. *Monandrian Plants of the Order Scitamineae*.... 15 parts. Liverpool.
- Röst, L. C. M. 1979. Biosystematic investigations with *Acorus* 4. Communication. A synthetic approach to the classification of the genus. *Pl. Med. (Stuttgart)* 37: 289–307.
- Rostkovius, F. W. G. [1801]. *Dissertatio Botanica Inauguralis de Junco*.... Halle. (De Junco)
- Rostkovius, F. W. G. and W. L. E. Schmidt. 1824. *Flora Sedinensis Exhibens Plantas Phanerogamas Spontaneas nec non Plantas Praecipuas Agri Swinemundii*.... Stettin. (Fl. Sedin.)

- Rowlatt, U. and H. Morshead. 1992. Architecture of the leaf of the greater reed mace, *Typha latifolia* L. Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 110: 161–170.
- Roxburgh, W. 1832. Flora Indica; or, Descriptions of Indian Plants. 3 vols. Serampore. (Fl. Ind. ed. 1832)
- Royle, J. F. [1833–]1839[–1840]. Illustrations of the Botany and Other Branches of the Natural History of the Himalayan Mountains and of the Flora of Cashmere.... 1 vol. text and 1 vol. plates. London. (Ill. Bot. Himal. Mts.)
- Rubtzoff, P. 1964. Notes on the genus *Alisma*. Leafl. W. Bot. 10: 90–95.
- Rudall, P. J. et al., eds. 1995. Monocotyledons: Systematics and Evolution. 2 vols. Kew.
- Ruebens, C. 1968. Industrialización del palmiche en Cuba. Industr. Alimenticia 1: 8–25.
- Ruiz López, H. and J. A. Pavon. 1798–1802. Flora Peruviana, et Chilensis, sive Descripciones, et Icones Plantarum Peruvianarum, et Chilensium.... 3 vols. [Madrid.] (Fl. Peruv.)
- Rumphia—See: C. L. Blume 1835[1836]–1848[1849]
- Ruprecht, F. 1845b. Flores Samejedorum Cisuralensium. St. Petersburg. [Alt. title: Beiträge zur Pflanzenkunde des Russischen Reiches.... Zweite Lieferung.] (Fl. Samojed. Cisural.)
- Ruprecht, F. 1845c. In Historiam Stirpium Florae Petropolitanae Diatribae. St. Petersburg. [Alt. title: Beiträge zur Pflanzenkunde des Russischen Reiches.... Vierte Lieferung.] (Hist. Stirp. Fl. Petrop.)
- Saakov, S. G. 1954. Palmy i Ikh Kultura v SSSR. Moscow. (Palmy SSSR)
- Sachet, M.-H. and F. R. Fosberg. 1973. Remarks on *Halophila* (Hydrocharitaceae). Taxon 22: 439–443.
- Salisbury, R. A. 1791. Icones Stirpium Rariorum Descriptionibus Illustratae. London. (Icon. Stirp. Rar.)
- Sanders, L. L. and C. J. Burk. 1992. A naturally-occurring population of putative *Arisaema triphyllum* subsp. *stewardsonii* × *A. dracontium* hybrids in Massachusetts. Rhodora 94: 340–347.
- Sastroutomo, S. S. 1981. Turion formation, dormancy and germination of curly pondweed, *Potamogeton crispus* L. Aquatic Bot. 10: 161–173.
- Sattler, R. and V. Singh. 1973. Floral development of *Hydrocleis nymphoides*. Canad. J. Bot. 51: 2455–2458.
- Scariot, A. O., E. Lleras, and J. D. Hay. 1991. Reproductive biology of the palm *Acrocomia aculeata* in central Brazil. Biotropica 23: 12–22.
- Schleiden, M. J. 1844. Beiträge zur Botanik. Leipzig. (Beitr. Bot.)
- Schott, H. W. and S. L. Endlicher. 1832. Meletemata Botanica. Vienna. (Melet. Bot.)
- Schultes, J. A. and J. H. Schultes. 1822–1827. Mantissa.... Systematis Vegetabilium Caroli a Linné ex Editione Joan. Jac. Roemer...et Jos. Aug. Schultes.... 3 vols. Stuttgart. (Mant.)
- Schumann, K. M. 1902. Marantaceae. In: H. G. A. Engler, ed. 1900–1953. Das Pflanzenreich.... 107 vols. Berlin. Vol. 11[IV,48], pp. 1–184.

- Science = Science; an Illustrated Journal [later: a Weekly Journal Devoted to the Advancement of Science]. [American Association for the Advancement of Science.]
- Scoggan, H. J. 1957. Flora of Manitoba. Bull. Natl. Mus. Canada 140: 1–619.
- Scoggan, H. J. 1978–1979. The Flora of Canada. 4 parts. Ottawa. [Natl. Mus. Nat. Sci. Publ. Bot. 7.]
- Scribailo, R. W. and P. B. Tomlinson. 1992. Shoot and floral development in *Calla palustris*. Int. J. Pl. Sci. 153: 1–13.
- Segeren, W. and P. J. M. Maas. 1971. The genus *Canna* in northern South America. Acta Bot. Neerl. 20: 663–680.
- Selbyana = Selbyana; Journal of the Marie Selby Botanical Gardens.
- Select. Stirp. Amer. Hist.—See: N. J. Jacquin 1763
- Shaffer-Fehre, M. 1991. The endotegmen tuberculae: An account of little-known structures from the seed coat of the Hydrocharitoideae (Hydrocharitaceae) and *Najas* (Najadaceae). Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 107: 169–188.
- Shaffer-Fehre, M. 1991b. The position of *Najas* within the subclass Alismatidae (Monocotyledones) in the light of new evidence from seed coat structures in the Hydrocharitoideae (Hydrocharitales). Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 107: 189–209.
- Shinners, L. H. 1956. *Elodea* correct without being conserved. Rhodora 58: 162.
- Shinners, L. H. 1962. *Aneilema* (Commelinaceae) in the United States. Sida 1: 100–101.
- Shireman, J. V. and M. J. Maceina. 1981. The utilization of grass carp, *Ctenopharyngodon idella* Val., for *Hydrilla* control in Lake Baldwin, Florida. J. Fish Biol. 19: 629–636.
- Short, F. T. and M. L. Cambridge. 1984. Male flowers of *Halophila engelmannii*: Description and flowering ecology. Aquatic Bot. 18: 413–416.
- Shuey, A. G. 1975. A red-petioled form of *Thalia geniculata* L. from central Florida. Rhodora 77: 210–212.
- Shuey, A. G. and R. P. Wunderlin. 1977. The needle palm: *Rhapidophyllum hystrix*. Principes 21: 47–59.
- Shull, J. M. 1925. *Spathyema foetida*. Bot. Gaz. 79: 45–59.
- Sida = Sida; Contributions to Botany.
- Simmonds, N. W. and K. Shepherd. 1955. The taxonomy and origins of the cultivated bananas. J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 55: 302–312.
- Simpson, B. B., J. L. Neff, and G. Dieringer. 1986. Reproductive biology of *Tinantia anomala* (Comelinaceae). Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 113: 149–158.
- Simpson, B. J. 1988. A Field Guide to Texas Trees. Austin.
- Sinclair, C. 1967. Studies on the Erect Tradescantias. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Missouri.
- Sitzungsber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berlin = Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin.
- Sketch Bot. S. Carolina—See: S. Elliott [1816–]1821–1824

- Small, J. A. 1959. Skunk cabbage, *Symplocarpus foetidus*. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 86: 413–416.
- Small, J. K. 1903. Flora of the Southeastern United States.... New York. (Fl. S.E. U.S.)
- Small, J. K. 1929. Palmetto-with-a-stem—*Sabal deeringiana*. J. New York Bot. Gard. 30: 278–284.
- Small, J. K. 1931. The fanleaf palm—*Washingtonia filifera*. J. New York Bot. Gard. 32: 33–43.
- Small, J. K. 1933. Manual of the Southeastern Flora, Being Descriptions of the Seed Plants Growing Naturally in Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia. New York. (Man. S.E. Fl.)
- Small, J. K. 1937. Facts and fancies about our royal palm. J. New York Bot. Gard. 38: 49–58.
- Smith, D. 1972. Fruiting in the saw palmetto. Principes 16: 31–33.
- Smith, J. E. 1800–1804. Flora Britannica. 3 vols. London. [Vols. paged consecutively. Vols. 1 and 2, 1800; vol. 3, 1804.] (Fl. Brit.)
- Smith, J. E. 1804–1805[–1808]. Exotic Botany.... 2 vols. London. (Exot. Bot.)
- Smith, J. G. 1894. North American Species of *Sagittaria* and *Lophotocarpus*.... St. Louis. [Preprinted from Rep. (Annual) Missouri Bot. Gard. 6: 27–64, plates 1–29. 1895.] (N. Amer. Sagittaria)
- Smith, L. B. and R. J. Downs. 1974. Pitcairnioideae. In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. Flora Neotropica. 75+ nos. New York. No. 14(1).
- Smith, L. B. and R. J. Downs. 1977. Tillandsioideae. In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. Flora Neotropica. 75+ nos. New York. No. 14(2).
- Smith, L. B. and R. J. Downs. 1979. Bromelioideae. In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. Flora Neotropica. 75+ nos. New York. No. 14(3).
- Smith, S. G. 1967. Experimental and natural hybrids in North American *Typha* (Typhaceae). Amer. Midl. Naturalist 78: 257–287.
- Smith, S. G. 1987. *Typha*: Its taxonomy and the ecological significance of hybrids. Arch. Hydrobiol. 27: 129–138.
- Smithsonian Contr. Bot. = Smithsonian Contributions to Botany.
- Snogerup, S. 1993. A revision of *Juncus* subgen. *Juncus* (Juncaceae). Willdenowia 23: 23–73.
- Snogerup, S. and B. Snogerup. 1996. *Juncus pervetus* Fernald, a misunderstood N. American species. Ann. Naturhist. Mus. Wien, B 98(suppl.): 423–426.
- Soros-Pottruff, C. L. and U. Posluszny. 1994. Developmental morphology of reproductive structures of *Phyllospadix* (Zosteraceae). Int. J. Pl. Sci. 155: 405–420.
- SouthW. Naturalist = Southwestern Naturalist.
- Sp. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus 1753; C. L. Willdenow et al. 1797–1830
- Sp. Pl. ed. 2—See: C. Linnaeus 1762–1763
- Spic. Fl. Rumel.—See: A. H. R. Grisebach 1843–1845[–1846]

- Sprengel, K. [1824–]1825–1828. *Caroli Linnaei...Systema Vegetabilium*. Editio Decima Sexta.... 5 vols. Göttingen. [Vol. 4 in 2 parts, each paged independently; vol. 5 by A. Sprengel.] (Syst. Veg.)
- St. John, H. 1916. A revision of the North American species of *Potamogeton* of the section *Coleophylli*. *Rhodora* 18: 121–138.
- St. John, H. 1920. The genus *Elodea* in New England. *Rhodora* 22: 17–29.
- St. John, H. 1961. Monograph of the genus *Egeria* Planchon. *Darwiniana* 12: 293–307.
- St. John, H. 1962. Monograph of the genus *Elodea* (Hydrocharitaceae): Part I. The species found in the Great Plains, the Rocky Mountains, and the Pacific states and provinces of North America. *Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash.* 30(2): 19–44.
- St. John, H. 1965. Monograph of the genus *Elodea*: Part 4 and summary: The species of eastern and central North America. *Rhodora* 67: 1–35, 155–180.
- Stace, C. A. 1970. Anatomy and taxonomy in *Juncus* subgenus *Genuini*. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 63(suppl. 1): 75–81.
- Stafleu, F. A. and R. S. Cowan. 1976–1988. *Taxonomic Literature: A Selective Guide to Botanical Publications and Collections with Dates, Commentaries and Types*, ed. 2. 7 vols. Utrecht etc.
- Stafleu, F. A. and E. A. Mennega. 1992+. *Taxonomic Literature: A Selective Guide to Botanical Publications and Collections with Dates, Commentaries and Types*. Supplement. 5+ vols. Königstein.
- Steudel, E. G. 1840–1841. *Nomenclator Botanicus Enumerans Ordine Alphabetico Nomina atque Synonyma tum Generica tum Specifica...*, ed. 2. 2 vols. Stuttgart and Tübingen. (Nomencl. Bot. ed. 2)
- Steudel, E. G. [1853–]1855. *Synopsis Plantarum Glumacearum...* 2 vols. in 10 fasc. Stuttgart. [Fascicles numbered consecutively but vols. paged independently.] (Syn. Pl. Glumac.)
- Stoddard, A. A. 1989. The phytogeography and paleoflo[r]istics of *Pistia stratiotes* L. *Aquatics* 11(3): 21–24.
- Stover, R. H. and N. W. Simmonds. 1987. *Bananas*, ed. 3. London.
- Stuckey, R. L. 1968. Distributional history of *Butomus umbellatus* (flowering-rush) in the western Lake Erie and Lake St. Clair region. *Michigan Bot.* 7: 134–142.
- Stuckey, R. L. 1979. Distributional history of *Potamogeton crispus* L. (curly pondweed) in North America. *Bartonia* 46: 22–42.
- Stuckey, R. L. 1985. Distributional history of *Najas marina* (spiny naiad) in North America. *Bartonia* 51: 2–16.
- Stuckey, R. L. 1994. Map of the known distribution of *Butomus* (flowering-rush) in North America. In: W. R. Burk and R. L. Stuckey. 1994. *Ronald L. Stuckey: His Role in the Ohio Academy of Science*. Chapel Hill. P. 85.
- Stuckey, R. L. and D. P. Salamon. 1987. *Typha angustifolia* in North America: A foreigner masquerading as a native. [Abstract.] *Ohio J. Sci.* 87: 4.

- Stuckey, R. L., G. Schneider, and M. L. Roberts. 1990. *Butomus umbellatus* L.: Notes from the German literature and North American field studies. *Ohio J. Sci.* 90(2): 5–6.
- Stuckey, R. L., J. R. Wehrmeister, and R. J. Bartolotta. 1978. Submersed aquatic vascular plants in ice-covered ponds of central Ohio. *Rhodora* 80: 203–208.
- Sturtevant, W. C. 1969. History and ethnography of some West Indian starches. In: P. J. Ucko and G. W. Dimbleby, eds. 1969. *The Domestication and Exploitation of Plants and Animals*. Chicago. Pp. 177–199.
- Summa Veg. Scand.—See: O. P. Swartz 1814
- Suppl. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus f. 1781[1782]
- Svensk Bot. Tidskr. = Svensk Botanisk Tidskrift Utgifven af Svenska Botaniska Föreningen.
- Swartz, O. P. 1788. *Nova Genera & Species Plantarum seu Prodromus....* Stockholm, Uppsala, and Åbo. (Prodr.)
- Swartz, O. P. 1797–1806. *Flora Indiae Occidentalis....* 3 vols. Erlangen and London. (Fl. Ind. Occid.)
- Swartz, O. P. 1814. *Summa Vegetabilium Scandinaviae Systematice Coordinatorum....* Stockholm. (Summa Veg. Scand.)
- Symb. Antill.—See: I. Urban 1898–1928
- Symb. Sin.—See: H. Handel-Mazzetti 1929–1937
- Symoens, J.-J., S. S. Hooper, and P. Compère, eds. 1982. *Studies on Aquatic Vascular Plants*. Brussels.
- Syn. Junc.—See: E. Meyer 1822
- Syn. Luzul.—See: E. Meyer 1823
- Syn. Pl.—See: C. H. Persoon 1805–1807
- Syn. Pl. Glumac.—See: E. G. Steudel [1853–]1855
- Syst. Bot. = Systematic Botany; Quarterly Journal of the American Society of Plant Taxonomists.
- Syst. Nat. ed. 10—See: C. Linnaeus 1758[–1759]
- Syst. Veg.—See: J. J. Roemer et al. 1817[–1830]; K. Sprengel [1824–]1825–1828
- Tarver, D. P. et al. 1978. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Florida*. Tallahassee.
- Taxon = Taxon; Journal of the International Association for Plant Taxonomy.
- Taylor, N. 1909. Zannichelliaceae. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. *North American Flora....* 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 17, pp. 13–27.
- Thalia dealbata* [plate]—See: J. Fraser 1794
- Tharp, B. C. 1922. *Commelinantia*, a new genus of the Commelinaceae. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 49: 269–275.
- Thieret, J. W. 1969b. *Sagittaria guayanensis* (Alismaceae) in Louisiana: New to the United States. *Sida* 3: 445.
- Thieret, J. W. 1972. Aquatic and marsh plants of Louisiana: A checklist. *J. Louisiana Soc. Hort. Res.* 13: 1–45.

- Thieret, J. W. 1975. The Mayacaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 56: 248–255.
- Thieret, J. W. 1982. The Sparganiaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 63: 341–356.
- Thieret, J. W. 1988. The Juncaginaceae in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 69: 1–23.
- Thieret, J. W., R. R. Haynes, and D. H. Dike. 1969. *Blyxa aubertii* (Hydrocharitaceae) in Louisiana: New to North America. *Sida* 3: 343–344.
- Thieret, J. W. and J. O. Luken. 1996. The Typhaceae in the southeastern United States. *Harvard Pap. Bot.* 1(8): 27–56.
- Thompson, S. A. 1995. Systematics and Biology of the Araceae and Acoraceae of Temperate North America. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Illinois.
- Thorne, R. F. 1992b. Classification and geography of the flowering plants. *Bot. Rev.* (Lancaster) 58: 225–348.
- Thorne, R. F. 1993. Juncaginaceae. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. *The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California.* Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. Pp. 1166–1168.
- Thorne, R. F. 1993b. Potamogetonaceae. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. *The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California.* Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. Pp. 1304–1310.
- Thorne, R. F. 1993c. Hydrocharitaceae. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. *The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California.* Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. Pp. 1150–1151.
- Thouars, L. M. A. du P. 1806. *Genera Nova Madagascariensia....* Paris. (Gen. Nov. Madagasc.)
- Timme, S. L. and R. B. Faden. 1984. *Tradescantia longipes* Anderson & Woodson (Commelinaceae) in the southeastern United States. *Castanea* 49: 83–85.
- Titford, W. J. 1812. *Sketches toward a Hortus Botanicus Americanus.* London.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1961. The anatomy of *Canna*. *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 56: 467–473.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1961b. Morphological and anatomical characteristics of the Marantaceae. *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 58: 55–78.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1969. Eriocaulaceae. In: C. R. Metcalfe, ed. 1960+. *Anatomy of the Monocotyledons.* 8+ vols. Oxford. Vol. 3, pp. 146–192.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1982. Helobiae (Alismatidae). In: C. R. Metcalfe, ed. 1960+. *Anatomy of the Monocotyledons.* 8+ vols. Oxford. Vol. 7.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1990. *The Structural Biology of Palms.* Oxford.
- Tomlinson, P. B. and U. Posluszny. 1976. Generic limits in the Zannichelliaceae (sensu Dumortier). *Taxon* 25: 273–279.
- Tomlinson, P. B. and U. Posluszny. 1978. Aspects of floral morphology and development in the seagrass *Syringodium filiforme* (Cymodoceaceae). *Bot. Gaz.* 139: 333–345.
- Tompkins, T. M. and J. Taylor. 1983. Hybridization in *Typha* in Genessee County, Michigan. *Michigan Bot.* 22: 127–131.

- Torrey, J. 1843. A Flora of the State of New York.... 2 vols. Albany. (Fl. New York)
- Torrea = Torreya; a Monthly Journal of Botanical Notes and News.
- Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis = Transactions of the Academy of Science of St. Louis.
- Trans. Connecticut Acad. Arts = Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences.
- Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science.
- Trans. Linn. Soc. London = Transactions of the Linnean Society of London.
- Trans. Sapporo Nat. Hist. Soc. = Transactions of the Sapporo Natural History Society.
[Sapporo Hakubutsu Gakkai Kaiho.]
- Trans. Wisconsin Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters.
- Travels Carolina—See: W. Bartram 1791
- Treiber, M. 1980. Biosystematics of the *Arisaema triphyllum* Complex. Ph.D. dissertation. University of North Carolina.
- Triest, L. 1988. A revision of the genus *Najas* L. (Najadaceae) in the Old World. Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. Belgique, Cl. Sci. (8°), n. s. 22: 1–172, 29 plates.
- Triest, L., J. van Geyt, and V. Ranson. 1986. Isozyme polymorphism in several populations of *Najas marina* L. Aquatic Bot. 24: 373–384.
- Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada = Trudy Imperatorskago S.-Peterburgskago Botanicheskago Sada
- Tucker, G. C. 1989. The genera of Commelinaceae in the southeastern United States. J. Arnold Arbor. 70: 97–130.
- Turner, B. L. 1983. New taxa of *Tradescantia* from northcentral Mexico. Phytologia 52: 369–371.
- Turner, C. E. 1980. *Ottelia alismoides* (L.) Pers. (Hydrocharitaceae) — U.S.A., California. Madroño 27: 177.
- Tutin, T. G., V. H. Heywood, N. A. Burges, D. H. Valentine, S. M. Walters, D. A. Webb, et al., eds. 1964–1980. Flora Europaea. 5 vols. Cambridge.
- U.S.D.A. Bur. Pl. Industr. Bull. = U S Department of Agriculture. Bureau of Plant Industry. Bulletin.
- U.S.D.A. Farmers Bull. = U S Department of Agriculture. Farmers Bulletin.
- Ucko, P. J. and G. W. Dimbleby, eds. 1969. The Domestication and Exploitation of Plants and Animals. Chicago.
- Uemura, S., K. Ohkawara, G. Kudo, N. Wada, and S. Higashi. 1993. Heat-production and cross-pollination of the Asian skunk cabbage *Symplocarpus renifolius* (Araceae). Amer. J. Bot. 80: 635–640.
- Uhl, N. W. et al. 1990. Phylogenetic analyses within Coryphoideae (Palmae). [Abstract.] Amer. J. Bot. 77(suppl.): 160–161.

- Uhl, N. W. et al. 1995. Phylogenetic relationships among palms: Cladistic analysis of morphological and chloroplast DNA restriction site variation. In: P. J. Rudall et al., eds. 1995. *Monocotyledons: Systematics and Evolution*. 2 vols. Kew. Vol. 2, pp. 623–662.
- Uhl, N. W. and J. Dransfield. 1987. *Genera Palmarum*. Lawrence, Kans.
- Uhl, N. W. and J. Dransfield. 1999. *Genera Palmarum after ten years*. *Mem. New York Bot Gard.* 83: 245–253.
- Univ. Calif. Publ. Bot. = University of California Publications in Botany.
- University of Chicago Press. 1993. *The Chicago Manual of Style*, ed. 14. Chicago.
- Urban, I., ed. 1898–1928. *Symbolae Antillanae seu Fundamenta Florae Indiae Occidentalis...* 9 vols. Berlin etc. (Symb. Antill.)
- Urbanska-Worytkiewicz, K. 1980. Cytological variation within the family of Lemnaceae. *Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel Zürich* 70: 30–101.
- Vahl, M. 1804–1805. *Enumeratio Plantarum...* 2 vols. Copenhagen. (Enum. Pl.)
- Van Heurck, H. F. 1870–1871. *Observationes Botanicae...* 2 fasc. Antwerp and Berlin. [Fascicles paged consecutively.] (Observ. Bot.)
- Van Vierssen, W. 1982. The ecology of communities dominated by *Zannichellia* taxa in western Europe. I. Characterization and autecology of the *Zannichellia* taxa. *Aquatic Bot.* 12: 103–155.
- Varshney, C. K. and J. Rzóška, eds. 1976. *Aquatic Weeds in South East Asia*. The Hague.
- Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N.W.—See: C. L. Hitchcock et al. 1955–1969
- Veg. Mater. Med. U.S.—See: W. P. C. Barton 1817–1819
- Vellozo, J. M. 1825–1827[1829–1831]. *Florae Fluminensis, seu Descriptionum Plantarum Praefectura Fluminensi Sponte Nascentium...* 1 vol. text + 11 vols. plates + indexes. Rio de Janeiro. (Fl. Flumin.)
- Ventnat, É. P. [1800–1803.] *Description des Plantes Nouvelles et Peu Connues Cultivés dans le Jardin de J. M. Cels...* 10 parts. Paris. [Plates numbered consecutively.] (Descr. Pl. Nouv.)
- Verh. Naturf. Vereins Brünn = *Verhandlungen des Naturforschenden Vereins in Brünn*.
- Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien = *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*.
- Verhoeven, J. T. A. 1979. The ecology of *Ruppia*-dominated communities in western Europe. I. Distribution of *Ruppia* representatives in relation to their autecology. *Aquatic Bot.* 6: 197–268.
- Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel Zürich = *Veröffentlichungen des Geobotanischen Institutes der Eidg. techn. Hochschule, Stiftung Rübel, in Zürich*.
- Viinikka, Y. 1973. The occurrence of B chromosomes and their effect on meiosis in *Najas marina*. *Hereditas (Lund)* 75: 207–212.
- Vollst. Handb. Bl.-Gärtn.—See: J. F. W. Bosse 1840–1849[–1854]
- Vollst. Pflanzensyst.—See: G. F. Christmann and G. W. F. Panzer 1777–1788

- Voss, E. G. 1958. Confusion in *Alisma*. *Taxon* 7: 130–133.
- Voss, E. G. 1966. Nomenclatural notes on monocots. *Rhodora* 68: 435–463.
- Voy. Amér. MÉR.—See: A. D. d'Orbigny 1834[–1847]
- Voy. Pittor.—See: L. Choris [1821–]1822[–1823]
- Vuille, F.-L. 1987. Reproductive biology of the genus *Damasonium* (Alismataceae). *Pl. Syst. Evol.* 157: 63–71.
- Wahlenberg, G. 1812. *Flora Lapponica Exhibens Plantas Geographice et Botanice Consideratas...* Berlin. (Fl. Lapp.)
- Walter, T. 1788. *Flora Caroliniana, Secundum Systema Vegetabilium Perillustris Linnaei Digesta...* London. (Fl. Carol.)
- Wang J.-K. and S. Higa, eds. 1983. *Taro, a Review of Colocasia esculenta and Its Potentials*. Honolulu.
- Ward, D. B., ed. [1979.] *Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida*. Vol. 5. Plants. Gainesville.
- Watson, S. 1871. United States Geological Exploration [sic] of the Fortieth Parallel. Clarence King, Geologist-in-charge. [Vol. 5] Botany. By Sereno Watson.... Washington. [Botanical portion of larger work by C. King.] [Botany (Fortieth Parallel)]
- Webbia = Webbia; *Raccolta di Scritti Botanici*.
- Weigel, C. E. von. 1772. *Observationes Botanicae...* Greifswald. (Observ. Bot.)
- Weimarck, H. 1946. Studies in the Juncaceae. With special reference to the species in Ethiopia and the Cape. *Svensk Bot. Tidskr.* 40: 141–178.
- Welsh, S. L. 1974. *Anderson's Flora of Alaska and Adjacent Parts of Canada*. Provo. (Anderson's Fl. Alaska)
- Wentz, W. A. and R. L. Stuckey. 1971. The changing distribution of the genus *Najas* (Najadaceae) in Ohio. *Ohio J. Sci.* 71: 292–302.
- Wiegand, K. M. 1900. *Juncus tenuis* Willd., and some of its North American allies. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 27: 511–527.
- Wilder, G. J. 1974. Symmetry and development of *Limnobium spongia* (Hydrocharitaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 61: 624–642.
- Wilhelm, G. S. and R. H. Mohlenbrock. 1986. The rediscovery of *Potamogeton floridanus* Small (Potamogetonaceae). *Sida* 11: 340–346.
- Willdenow, C. L., C. F. Schwägrichen, and J. H. F. Link. 1797–1830. *Caroli a Linné Species Plantarum...* Editio Quarta.... 6 vols. Berlin. [Vols. 1–5(1), 1797–1810, by Willdenow; vol. 5(2), 1830, by Schwägrichen; vol. 6, 1824–1825, by Link.] (Sp. Pl.)
- Williams, K. A. 1919. A botanical study of skunk cabbage, *Symplocarpus foetidus*. *Torreya* 19: 21–29.
- Williams, S. L. 1995. Surfgrass (*Phyllospadix torreyi*) reproduction: Reproductive phenology, resource allocation, and staminate rarity. *Ecology* 76: 1953–1970.
- Wilson, K. A. 1960. The genera of the Arales in the southeastern United States. *J. Arnold Arbor.* 41: 47–72.

- Wimmer, F. 1857. Flora von Schlesien..., ed. 3. Breslau. (Fl. Schles. ed. 3)
- Withering, W. 1796. An Arrangement of British Plants..., ed. 3. 4 vols. London. (Arr. Brit. Pl. ed. 3)
- Wood, A. 1868. A Class-book of Botany.... New York and Troy, N.Y. [Class-book Bot. ed. s.n.(k)]
- Woodson, R. E. Jr. and R. W. Schery. 1945. Cannaceae. In: R. E. Woodson Jr. et al., eds. 1943–1981. Flora of Panama. 41 fasc. St. Louis. [Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 32: 74–80.]
- Woodson, R. E. Jr., R. W. Schery, et al., eds. 1943–1981. Flora of Panama. 41 fasc. St. Louis. [Fascicles published as individual issues of Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. and aggregating 8 nominal parts + introduction and indexes.]
- Wooten, J. W. 1973. Taxonomy of seven species of *Sagittaria* from eastern North America. Brittonia 25: 64–74.
- Wunderlin, R. P. 1982. Guide to the Vascular Plants of Central Florida. Tampa.
- Yeo, P. F. 1993. Secondary pollen presentation: Form, function and evolution. Pl. Syst. Evol., Suppl. 6: 204–208.
- Yeo, R. R. 1964. Life history of common cattail. Weeds 12: 284–288.
- Young, A. M. 1982. Notes on the interaction of the skipper butterfly *Calpododes ethlius* (Lepidoptera: Hesperiiidae) with its larval host plant *Canna edulis* (Cannaceae) in Mazatlan, State of Sinaloa, Mexico. J. New York Entomol. Soc. 90(2): 99–114.
- Young, R. A. 1936. The dasheen: A southern root crop for home use and market. U.S.D.A. Farmers Bull. 1396: 1–38.
- Z. Bot. = Zeitschrift für Botanik.
- Zanoni, T. A. 1991. The royal palm on the island of Hispaniola. Principes 35: 49–54.
- Zoë = Zoë; a Biological Journal.
- Zona, S. 1985. A new species of *Sabal* (Palmae) from Florida. Brittonia 37: 366–368.
- Zona, S. 1987. Phenology and pollination biology of *Sabal etonia* (Palmae) in southeastern Florida. Principes 31: 177–182.
- Zona, S. 1990. A monograph of *Sabal* (Arecaceae: Coryphoideae). Aliso 12: 583–666.
- Zona, S. 1991. Notes on *Roystonea* in Cuba. Principes 35: 225–233.
- Zona, S. 1994. Proposal to conserve *Oreodoxa regia* Kunth, the basionym of *Roystonea regia* (Kunth) O. F. Cook, against *Palma elata* W. Bartram (Arecaceae). Taxon 43: 662–663.
- Zona, S. 1996. *Roystonea* (Arecaceae: Arecoideae). In: Organization for Flora Neotropica. 1968+. Flora Neotropica. 75+ nos. New York. No. 71, pp. 1–36.
- Zona, S. 1997. The genera of Palmae (Arecaceae) in the southeastern United States. Harvard Pap. Bot. 2: 71–107.
- Zona, S. 1999. New perspectives on generic limits and relationships in the Ptychospermatinae (Palmae: Arecoideae). Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 83: 255–263.
- Zona, S. and A. Henderson. 1989. A review of animal-mediated seed dispersal of palms. Selbyana 11: 6–21.

- Zona, S. and W. S. Judd. 1986. *Sabal etonia* (Palmae): Systematics, distribution, ecology, and comparisons to other Florida scrub endemics. *Sida* 11: 417–427.
- Zona, S. and R. Scogin. 1988. Flavonoid aglycones and C-glycosides of the palm genus *Washingtonia* (Arecaceae: Coryphoideae). *SouthW. Naturalist* 33: 498.