

This is a consolidated list of all works cited in volume 3, whether as selected references, in text, or in nomenclatural contexts. In citations of articles, both here and in the taxonomic treatments, and also in nomenclatural citations, the titles of serials are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in G. D. R. Bridson and E. R. Smith (1991). Cross references to the corresponding full serial titles are interpolated here alphabetically by abbreviated form. In nomenclatural citations (only), book titles are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in F. A. Stafleu and R. S. Cowan (1976–1988) and F. A. Stafleu and E. A. Mennega (1992+). Here, those abbreviated forms are indicated parenthetically following the full citations of the corresponding works, and cross references to the full citations are interpolated in the list alphabetically by abbreviated form. Two or more works published in the same year by the same author or group of coauthors will be distinguished uniquely and consistently throughout all volumes of *Flora of North America* by lower-case letters (b, c, d, ...) suffixed to the date for the second and subsequent works in the set. The suffixes are assigned in order of editorial encounter and do not reflect chronological sequence of publication. The first work by any particular author or group from any given year carries the implicit date suffix "a"; thus, the sequence of explicit suffixes begins with "b". Some citations in this list have dates suffixed "b" but are not preceded by citations of "[a]" works for the same year, or have dates suffixed "c" but are not preceded by citations of "[a]" and/or "b" works for that year. In these cases, the missing "[a]" and "b" works are ones cited (and encountered first from) elsewhere in the *Flora* that are not pertinent here.

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- Abbe, E. C. and T. T. Earle. 1940. Inflorescence, floral anatomy and morphology of *Leitneria floridana*. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 67: 173–193.
- Abh. K. K. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien = Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-königlichen Zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien.
- Abh. Math.-Phys. Cl. Königl. Bayer. Akad. Wiss. = Abhandlungen der Mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der Königlich bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
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- Account Exped. Pittsburgh—See: E. James [1822]1823
- Acta Bot. Sin. = *Acta Botanica Sinica*. [Zhiwu Xuebao.]

Acta Horti Berg. = Acta Horti Bergiani.

Acta Phytotax. Geobot. = Acta Phytotaxonomica et Geobotanica. [Shokubutsu Bunrui Chiri.]

Acta Univ. Lund. = Acta Universitatis Lundensis. Nova Series. Sectio 2, Medica,  
Mathematica, Scientiae Rerum Naturalium. [Lunds Universitets Årsskrift N.F., Avd. 2.]

Adanson, M. 1763[–1764]. Familles des Plantes. 2 vols. Paris. [Vol. 1, 1764; vol. 2, 1763.]  
(Fam. Pl.)

Adansonia = Adansonia; Recueil Périodique d’Observations Botaniques.

Addisonia = Addisonia; Colored Illustrations and Popular Descriptions of Plants.

Aiton, W. 1789. Hortus Kewensis; or, a Catalogue of the Plants Cultivated in the Royal Botanic  
Garden at Kew. 3 vols. London. (Hort. Kew.)

Aiton, W. and W. T. Aiton. 1810–1813. Hortus Kewensis; or a Catalogue of the Plants  
Cultivated in the Royal Botanic Garden at Kew. 5 vols. London. (Hortus Kew.)

Alan, M. T. and W. F. Grant. 1972. Interspecific hybridization in birch (*Betula*). *Naturaliste  
Canad.* 99: 33–40.

Alsogr. Amer.—See: C. S. Rafinesque 1838

Amer. Forests = American Forests [title varies].

Amer. Hort. Mag. = American Horticultural Magazine.

Amer. J. Bot. = American Journal of Botany.

Amer. J. Sci. Arts = American Journal of Science, and Arts.

Amer. Midl. Naturalist = American Midland Naturalist; Devoted to Natural History, Primarily  
That of the Prairie States.

Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. = American Monthly Magazine and Critical Review.

Amer. Naturalist = American Naturalist....

Amer. Nurseryman = American Nurseryman.

American Forestry Association 1994. National Register of Big Trees. Washington.

Amoen. Acad.—See: C. Linnaeus 1749[–1769]

Anales Ci. Nat. = Anales de Ciencias Naturales.

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Anderson, L. C. 1974. A study of systematic wood anatomy in *Cannabis*. *Bot. Mus. Leafl.* 23:  
61–69.

Animadv. Bot. Ranunc. Cand.—See: D. F. L. von Schlechtendal 1819–1820

Ann. Bot. Fenn. = Annales Botanici Fennici.

Ann. Bot. (König & Sims) = Annals of Botany. [Edited by König & Sims.]

Ann. Bot. (Usteri) = Annalen der Botanick.... [Edited by P. Usteri.]

Ann. Lyceum Nat. Hist. New York = Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York.

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. = Annals and Magazine of Natural History, Including Zoology, Botany,  
and Geology.

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. = Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden.

Ann. New York Acad. Sci. = Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences.

Ann. Sci. Forest. = Annales des Sciences Forestières.

Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. = Annales des Sciences Naturelles. Botanique.

Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) = Annales des Sciences Naturelles. (Paris.)

Aquatic Bot. = Aquatic Botany; International Scientific Journal Dealing with Applied and Fundamental Research on Submerged, Floating and Emergent Plants in Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems.

Arbust. Amer.—See: H. Marshall 1785

Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. = Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle.

Argus, G. W. and K. M. Pryer. 1990. Rare Vascular Plants in Canada: Our Natural Heritage. Ottawa.

Argus, G. W. and D. J. White, eds. 1982–1983. Atlas of the Rare Vascular Plants of Ontario. 2 vols. in 4 parts. Ottawa.

Arnoldia (Jamaica Plain) = Arnoldia; a Continuation of the Bulletin of Popular Information.

Arr. Brit. Pl. ed. 3—See: W. Withering 1796

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Asia Life Sci. = Asia Life Sciences; the Asian International Journal of Life Sciences.

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- Barringer, K. 1993. New combinations in North American *Asarum*. *Novon* 3: 225–227.
- Bartonia = Bartonian; a Botanical Annual.
- Bartram, W. 1791. Travels through North and South Carolina, Georgia, East and West Florida, the Cherokee Country, the Extensive Territories of the Muscogulges, or Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws.... Philadelphia. (Travels Carolina)
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- Beitr. Naturk.—See: J. F. Ehrhart 1787–1792.
- Bemerk. Reise Russ. Reich—See: J. G. Georgi 1775
- Bennett, J. J., R. Brown, and T. Horsfield. 1838–1852. *Plantae Javanicae Rariores, Descriptae Iconibus Illustratae, Quas in Insula Java, Annis 1802–1818....* 4 parts. London. (Pl. Jav. Rar.)
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- Beytr. Teut. Forstwiss.—See: F. A. J. von Wangenheim 1787
- Bigelow, J. 1814. *Florula Bostoniensis. A Collection of Plants of Boston and Its Environs....* Boston. (Fl. Boston.)
- Bigelow, J. 1824. *Florula Bostoniensis A Collection of Plants of Boston and Its Vicinity..., ed. 2.* Boston. (Fl. Boston. ed. 2)
- Bijdr. Fl. Ned. Ind.—See: C. L. Blume 1825–1826[–1827]
- Biltmore Bot. Stud. = Biltmore Botanical Studies; a Journal of Botany Embracing Papers by the Director and Associates of the Biltmore Herbarium.
- Biochem. Syst. & Ecol. = Biochemical Systematics and Ecology.
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- Bot. Beechey Voy.—See: W. J. Hooker and G. A. W. Arnott [1830–]1841
- Bot. California—See: W. H. Brewer et al. 1876–1880
- Bot. Exped.—See: J. C. Schaeffer 1760
- Bot. Gaz. = Botanical Gazette; Paper of Botanical Notes.
- Bot. J. Linn. Soc. = Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society.
- Bot. Jahrb. Syst. = Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematik, Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie.
- Bot. Mag. = Botanical Magazine; or, Flower-garden Displayed.... [Edited by Wm. Curtis. With vol. 15, 1801, title became Curtis's Botanical Magazine; or....]
- Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) = Botanical Magazine. [Shokubutsu-gaku Zasshi.] (Tokyo.)
- Bot. Mater. Gerb. Glavn. Bot. Sada RSFSR = Botanicheskie Materialy Gerbariya Glavnogo Botanicheskogo Sada R S F S R.
- Bot. Misc. = Botanical Miscellany.
- Bot. Mus. Leaflet. = Botanical Museum Leaflets. [Harvard University.]
- Bot. Not. = Botaniska Notiser.
- Bot. Not., Suppl. = Botisker Notiser. Supplement.
- Bot. Reg. = Botanical Register....
- Bot. Repos. = Botanists' Repository, for New, and Rare Plants.
- Bot. Rev. (Lancaster) = Botanical Review, Interpreting Botanical Progress.
- Bot. Surv. Nebraska = Botanical Survey of Nebraska.
- Bot. Voy. Herald—See: B. Seemann 1852–1857.
- Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad) = Botanicheskii Zhurnal. (Moscow and Leningrad.)
- Botany (Fortieth Parallel)—See: S. Watson 1871
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- Brit. Fl. Gard.—See: R. Sweet 1823–1837
- Brittain, W. H. and W. F. Grant. 1965. Observations on Canadian birch (*Betula*) collections at the Morgan Arboretum. I. *B. papyrifera* in eastern Canada. *Canad. Field-Naturalist* 79: 189–197.
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- Brittain, W. H. and W. F. Grant. 1967. Observations on Canadian birch (*Betula*) collections at the Morgan Arboretum. IV. *B. caerulea-grandis* and hybrids. *Canad. Field-Naturalist* 81: 116–127.

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- Bull. Bot. Res., Harbin = Bulletin of Botanical Research. [Zhiwi Yanjiu.]
- Bull. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the California Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Gov. Forest Exp. Sta. = Bulletin of the Government Forest Experiment Station. [Ringyo Shikenjo Kenkyu Hokoku.]
- Bull. Herb. Boissier = Bulletin de l'Herbier Boissier.
- Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew = Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information, Royal Gardens, Kew.
- Bull. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. = Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle.
- Bull. New York Bot. Gard. = Bulletin of the New York Botanical Garden.
- Bull. New York State Mus. Sci. Serv. = Bulletin of the New York State Museum and Science Service.
- Bull. Popular Inform. Arnold Arbor. = Bulletin of Popular Information: Arnold Arboretum Harvard University.
- Bull. S. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou = Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou.
- Bull. Soc. Roy. Bot. Belgique = Bulletin de la Société Royale de Botanique de Belgique.
- Bull. Torrey Bot. Club = Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club.
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- Ill. Handb. Laubholz.—See: C. K. Schneider [1904–]1906–1912
- Ill. W. Amer. Oaks—See: E. L. Greene 1889–1890
- Index Seminum (St. Petersburg) = Index Seminum, Quae Hortus Botanicus Imperialis Petropolitanus pro Mutua Commutatione Offert.
- Israel J. Bot. = Israel Journal of Botany.
- Izv. Imp. Akad. Nauk = Izvestiya Imperatorskoi Akademii Nauk.
- J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.
- J. Adelaide Bot. Gard. = Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens.
- J. Amer. Magnolia Soc. = Journal, American Magnolia Society.
- J. Arboric. = Journal of Arboriculture.
- J. Arizona-Nevada Acad. Sci. = Journal of the Arizona-Nevada Academy of Science.
- J. Arnold Arbor. = Journal of the Arnold Arboretum.
- J. Bot. = Journal of Botany, British and Foreign.
- J. Bot. (Desvaux) = Journal de Botanique. [Edited by Desvaux.]
- J. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist. = Journal of the Cincinnati Society of Natural History.
- J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. = Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society.

- J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Sect. 3, Bot. = Journal of the Faculty of Science, University of Tokyo.  
Section III. Botany.
- J. Gén. Hort. = Journal Général d'Horticulture.
- J. Genet. = Journal of Genetics.
- J. Heredity = Journal of Heredity.
- J. Jap. Bot. = Journal of Japanese Botany.
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- J. Linn. Soc., Bot. = Journal of the Linnean Society. Botany.
- J. New York Bot. Gard. = Journal of the New York Botanical Garden.
- J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts = Journal de Physique, de Chimie, d'Histoire Naturelle et des Arts.
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- Mem. New York Bot. Gard. = Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden.
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- Not. Milit. Recon. — See: W. H. Emory 1848
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- Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh = Notes from the Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh.
- Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin = Notizblatt des Königlichen botanischen Gartens und Museums zu Berlin.
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- Pl. Nouv. Amér.—See: M. E. Moricand 1833–1846[–1847]
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- Proc. Annual Conf. SouthE. Assoc. Fish Wildlife Agencies = Proceedings of the Annual Conference Southeastern Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.
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- Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. = Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington.
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- Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. = Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America.
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- Prodr. Pl. Cap.—See: C. P. Thunberg 1794–1800
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